

PRELIMINARY

7V, 17A SynchroFET™

July 1995

Complementary Drive Synchronous Half-Bridge

Features

- Complementary Drive, Half-Bridge Power NMOS
- Use With Low-Cost Single-Output PWM Controllers
- Improve Efficiency Over Conventional Buck Converter With Schottky Clamp
- Minimum Deadtime Provided by Adaptive Shoot-Through Protection Eliminates External Schottky
- Grounded Case For Low EMI and Higher Efficiency
- Low Operating Current
- Frequency Exceeding 1MHz
- Dual Polarity Input Options
- All Pins Surge Protected

Applications

- 5 to ≤3.3V Synchronous Buck Converters
- Pentium™ and P6™ Power Supplies
- PowerPC™ Power Supplies
- Bus Terminations (BTL & GTL)
- Drive 5V Motors Directly from Microprocessor

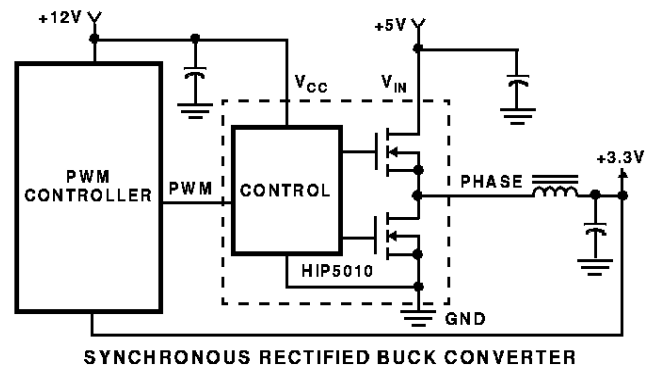
Description

Designed with the P6 and Pentium in mind the Harris SynchroFET family provides a new approach for implementing a synchronous rectified buck switching regulator. The SynchroFET replaces two power DMOSs, a schottky diode, two gate drivers and synchronous control circuitry. The complementary drive circuit turns the upper FET on and the lower FET off when the input from the PWM is high. When the input from the PWM goes low the upper FET turns off and the lower FET turns on. The HIP5010 has a PWM pin that inverts the relationship from the input to PHASE. This architecture allows the designer to utilize a low cost single-ended PWM controller in either a current or voltage mode configuration. The SynchroFET operates in continuous conduction mode reducing EMI constraints and enabling high bandwidth operation. Several features ensure easy start-up. First, the supply currents stay below specification as the supply voltages ramp up; no unexpected surges occur that might perturb a soft-start or deplete a charge-pump. Second, any power-up sequence of the V_{CC} , V_{IN} , or PWM pins can be used without causing large currents. Third, the chip operates when V_{CC} is greater than 2V so V_{CC} can be created from a charge pump powered from V_{IN} .

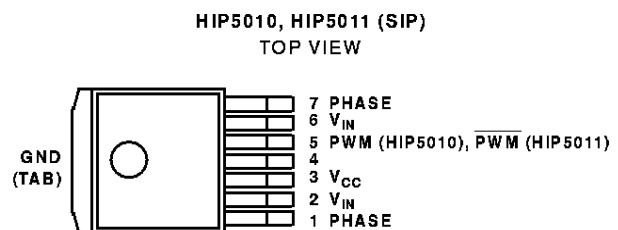
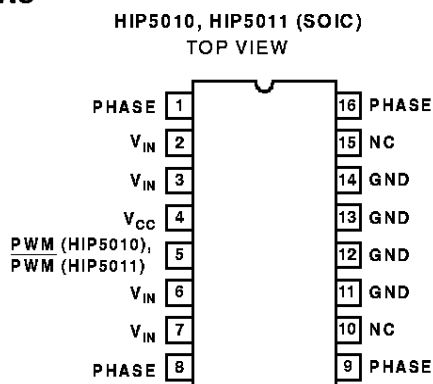
Ordering Information

PART NUMBER	TEMPERATURE RANGE	PACKAGE
HIP5010IB	-40°C to 85°C	16 Lead Plastic SOIC (W)
HIP5010IS	-40°C to 85°C	7 Lead SIP
HIP5011IB	-40°C to 85°C	16 Lead Plastic SOIC (W)
HIP5011IS	-40°C to 85°C	7 Lead SIP

Typical Application Block Diagram

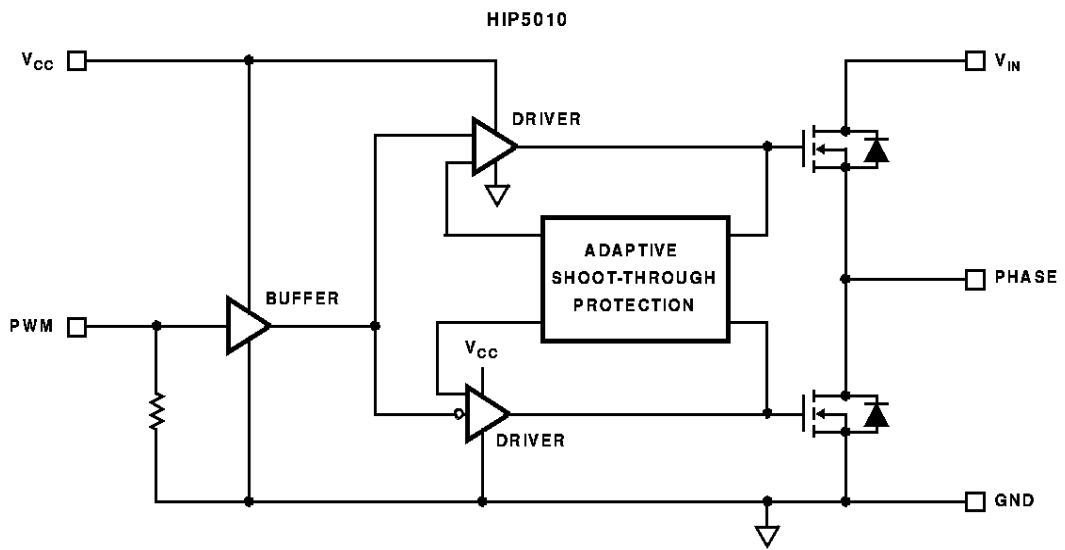


Pinouts

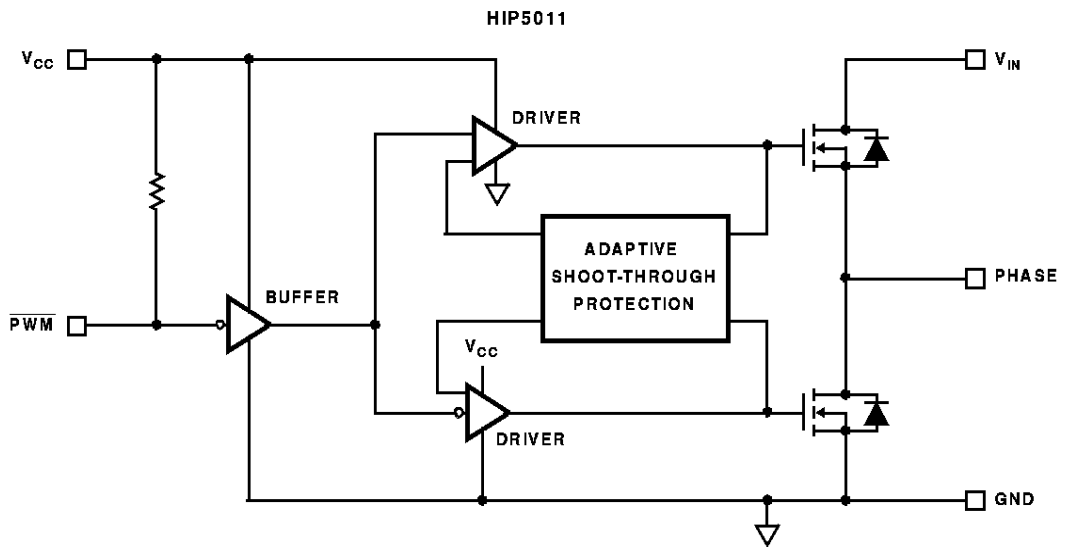


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Non-Inverting SynchroFET Block Diagram



Inverting SynchroFET Block Diagram



Specifications HIP5010, HIP5011

Absolute Maximum Ratings and Thermal Characteristics

Supply Voltage, V_{CC}	+16V	Thermal Resistance, θ_{JA} , SOIC, Mounted on Semi-STD Board, No Copper Area	61°C/W
Input Voltage V_{IN}	+7V	Thermal Resistance, θ_{JP} , SOIC, At Lead Foot, Mounted on Semi-STD PCB	26°C/W
I_{PHASE} , I_{VIN} , I_{GND}	17A (Repetitive Peak)	Thermal Resistance, θ_{JA} , SIP, Mounted on 0.16 in. ² Copper on Board	54°C/W
PWM Input	-4V to +16V	Thermal Resistance, θ_{JC} , SIP	2°C/W
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to +150°C	Maximum Power Dissipation at +25°C SOIC, on PCB	2W
Junction Temperature Range	-40°C to +150°C	Maximum Power Dissipation at +25°C SIP, on PCB	2.3W
		Lead Temperature (Soldering 10s) (Lead Tips Only)	+300°C
		ESD Classification	Class 2 (2kV)

CAUTION: Stresses above those listed in "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress only rating and operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the recommended operating conditions of this specification is not implied.

Recommended Operating Conditions

Supply Voltage, V_{CC}	+12V, ±20%	I_{PHASE} .. SIP:11.5A(RMS), 11.2A(DC); SOIC:7.4A(RMS), 7.4A(DC)
Input Voltage V_{IN}	0V to 5.5V	I_{VIN} .. SIP:10.0A(RMS), 8.5A(DC); SOIC:6.4A(RMS), 6.4A(DC)
Supply Voltage, V_{CC} , minimum for charge-pumped start-up ..	+4.0V	I_{GND} .. SIP:8.5A(RMS), 6.0A(DC); SOIC:5.4A(RMS), 5.4A(DC)

Electrical Specifications

PARAMETERS	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			$T_J = -40^\circ\text{C}$ TO $+150^\circ\text{C}$		UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	
$r_{DS(on)}$ Upper MOSFET	RDSU	$V_{CC} = 12\text{V}$, $V_{IN} = 5\text{V}$	-	34	40	-	65	mΩ
$r_{DS(on)}$ Lower MOSFET	RDSL	$V_{CC} = 12\text{V}$, $V_{IN} = 5\text{V}$	-	36	43	-	70	mΩ
V_{IN} Operating Current	I_{VINO}	$V_{IN} = 5\text{V}$, No Load, 500kHz	-	5	8	-	10	mA
V_{IN} Quiescent Current	I_{VIN}	PWM or $\overline{\text{PWM}} = V_{CC}$ or GND	-	0.1	10	-	100	μA
V_{CC} Operating Current	ICC_O	$V_{CC} = 12\text{V}$, 500kHz	-	8	12	-	15	mA
V_{CC} Quiescent Current (HIP5010)	ICC_{IH}	PWM = V_{CC}	-	80	-	-	400	μA
V_{CC} Quiescent Current (HIP5010)	ICC_{IL}	PWM = GND	-	0.1	10	-	100	μA
V_{CC} Quiescent Current (HIP5011)	ICC_{NIH}	$\overline{\text{PWM}} = V_{CC}$	-	0.1	10	-	100	μA
V_{CC} Quiescent Current (HIP5011)	ICC_{NIL}	$\overline{\text{PWM}} = \text{GND}$	-	140	-	-	400	μA
Low Level PWM Input Voltage	V_{IL}		-	1.8	-	1	-	V
High Level PWM Input Voltage	V_{IH}		-	2.1	-	-	3	V
PWM Input Voltage Hysteresis	V_{IHYS}		-	0.3	-	-	-	V
Input Pulldown Resistance (HIP5010)	R_{PWM}		-	220	-	100	400	kΩ
Input Pullup Resistance (HIP5011)	R_{PWM}		-	220	-	100	400	kΩ

Switching Specifications

PARAMETERS	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			$T_J = -40^\circ\text{C}$ TO $+150^\circ\text{C}$		UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Upper Device Turn-Off Delay	t_{PHL}	$V_{CC} = 12\text{V}$, $I_{PHASE} = -1\text{A}$	-	30	-	-	80	ns
Lower Device Turn-Off Delay	t_{PLH}	$V_{CC} = 12\text{V}$, $I_{PHASE} = +1\text{A}$	-	30	-	-	80	ns
Dead Time	t_{DT}	$V_{CC} = +12\text{V}$, $I_{PHASE} = -1\text{A}$	-	10	-	-	-	ns
Phase Rise-Time	t_R	$V_{CC} = 12\text{V}$, $I_{PHASE} = -1\text{A}$	-	20	-	-	-	ns
Phase Fall-Time	t_F	$V_{CC} = 12\text{V}$, $I_{PHASE} = +1\text{A}$	-	20	-	-	-	ns

HIP5010, HIP5011

Pin Descriptions

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
V_{CC}	Positive supply to control logic and gate drivers. De-couple this pin to GND.
V_{IN}	FET Switch Input Voltage. De-couple this pin to GND. Tie all V_{IN} terminals together.
PHASE	Output. Tie all phase terminals together.
PWM (HIP5010) PWM (HIP5011)	Single Ended Control Input. This input connects to the PWM controller output.
GND	System Ground.

Timing Diagram

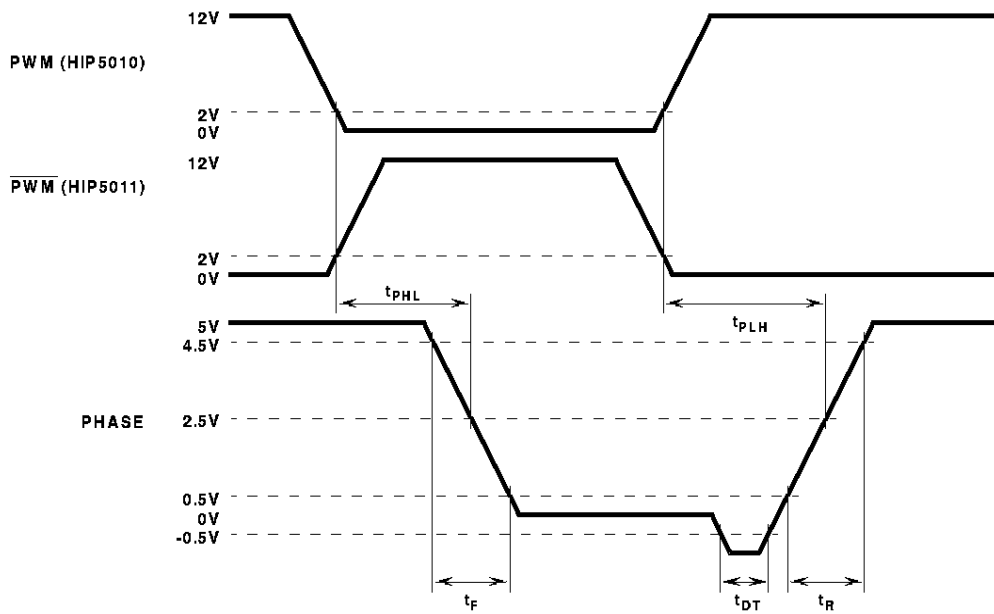
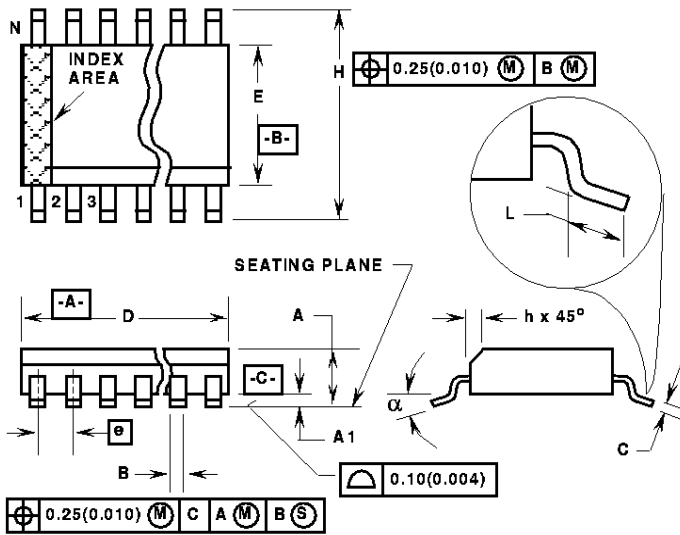


FIGURE 1.

NOTE: $I_{PHASE} = +1A$ for t_{PLH} and t_F . $I_{PHASE} = -1A$ for t_{PHL} , t_{DT} , and t_R

HIP5010, HIP5011

Small Outline Plastic Packages (SOIC)



M16.3 (JEDEC MS-013-AA ISSUE C)

16 LEAD WIDE BODY SMALL OUTLINE PLASTIC PACKAGE

SYMBOL	INCHES		MILLIMETERS		NOTES
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
A	0.0926	0.1043	2.35	2.65	-
A1	0.0040	0.0118	0.10	0.30	-
B	0.013	0.0200	0.33	0.51	9
C	0.0091	0.0125	0.23	0.32	-
D	0.3977	0.4133	10.10	10.50	3
E	0.2914	0.2992	7.40	7.60	4
e	0.050 BSC		1.27 BSC		-
H	0.394	0.419	10.00	10.65	-
h	0.010	0.029	0.25	0.75	5
L	0.016	0.050	0.40	1.27	6
N	16		16		7
α	0°	8°	0°	8°	-

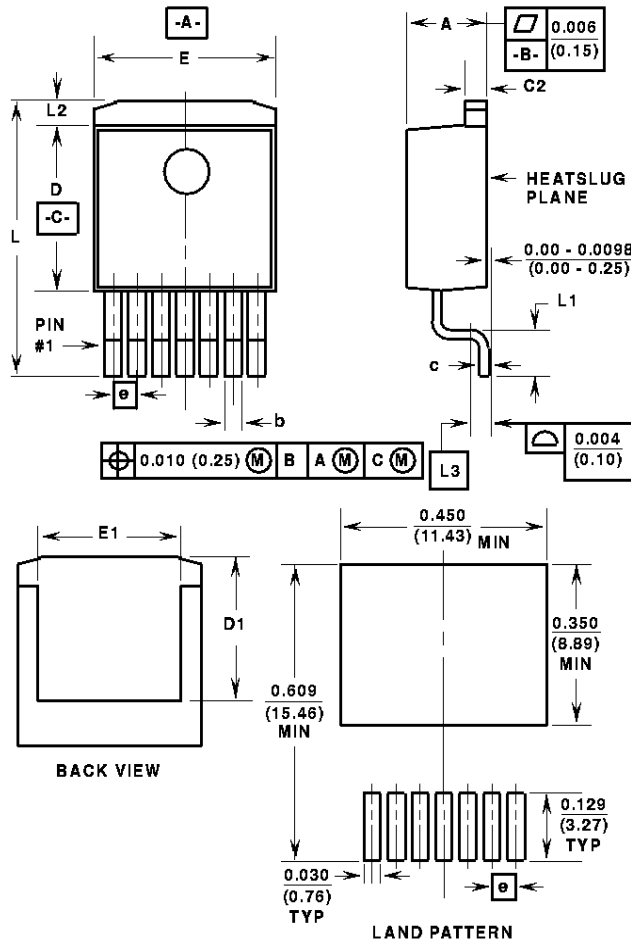
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NOTES:

1. Symbols are defined in the "MO Series Symbol List" in Section 2.2 of Publication Number 95.
2. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ANSI Y14.5M-1982.
3. Dimension "D" does not include mold flash, protrusions or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusion and gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15mm (0.006 inch) per side.
4. Dimension "E" does not include interlead flash or protrusions. Interlead flash and protrusions shall not exceed 0.25mm (0.010 inch) per side.
5. The chamfer on the body is optional. If it is not present, a visual index feature must be located within the crosshatched area.
6. "L" is the length of terminal for soldering to a substrate.
7. "N" is the number of terminal positions.
8. Terminal numbers are shown for reference only.
9. The lead width "B", as measured 0.36mm (0.014 inch) or greater above the seating plane, shall not exceed a maximum value of 0.61mm (0.024 inch)
10. Controlling dimension: MILLIMETER. Converted inch dimensions are not necessarily exact.

HIP5010, HIP5011

Single-In-Line Plastic Packages (SIP)



Z7.05B

7 LEAD PLASTIC SINGLE-IN-LINE PACKAGE SURFACE MOUNT "GULLWING" LEAD FORM

SYMBOL	INCHES		MILLIMETERS		NOTES
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
A	0.170	0.180	4.32	4.57	-
C2	0.048	0.055	1.22	1.39	5
D	0.350	0.370	8.89	9.39	-
E	0.395	0.405	10.04	10.28	-
D1	0.310	-	7.88	-	-
E1	0.310	-	7.88	-	-
L	0.549	0.569	13.95	14.45	-
L1	0.068	0.088	1.72	2.24	-
L2	0.045	0.055	1.15	1.40	-
L3	0.030 BSC		0.76 BSC		4
b	0.028	0.034	0.71	0.86	5, 6, 7
c	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.60	5
e	0.050 BSC		1.27 BSC		-

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NOTES:

1. These package dimensions are within allowable dimensions of JEDEC MO-169AC, Issue A.
2. Controlling dimension: Inch.
3. Dimensioning and tolerance per ANSI Y14.5M-1982.
4. Gauge plane L3 is parallel to heatslug plane.
5. Dimensions include lead finish.
6. Leads are not allowed above the datum **-B-**.
7. Dimension "b" does not include dambar protrusion. Allowable dambar protrusion shall not cause the lead width to exceed the maximum "b" by more than 0.003" (0.08mm).

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