

## 3-TERMINAL POSITIVE VOLTAGE REGULATOR

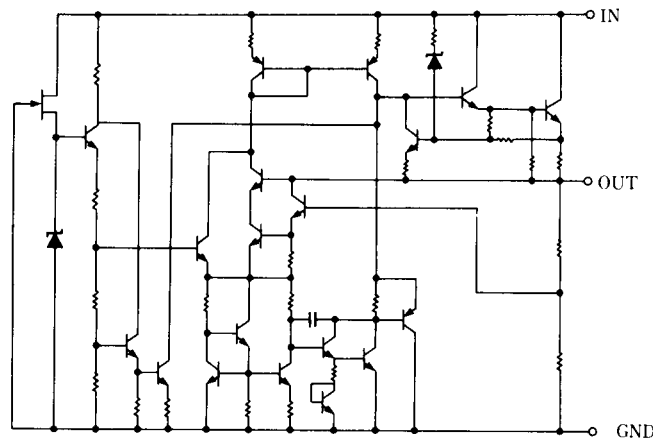
### ■ GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The NJM78M00 series of 3-Terminal Positive Voltage Regulators is constructed using the New JRC Planar epitaxial process. These regulators employ internal current-limiting, thermal-shutdown and safe-area compensation making them essentially indestructible. If adequate heat sinking is provided, they can deliver in excess of 500mA output current. They are intended as fixed voltage regulation in a wide range of applications including local or on-card regulation for elimination of noise and distribution problems associated with single point regulation. In addition to use as fixed voltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable output voltages and currents.

### ■ FEATURES

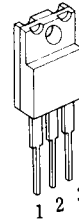
- Internal Short Circuit Current Limit
- Internal Thermal Overload Protection
- Excellent Ripple Rejection
- Guarantee'd 500mA Output Current
- Package Outline            TO-220F, TO-252
- Bipolar Technology

### ■ EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT

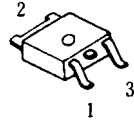


### ■ PACKAGE OUTLINE

(TO-220F)



(TO-252)



**NJM78M00FA**

1. IN
2. GND
3. OUT

**NJM78M00DL1A**

1. IN
2. GND
3. OUT

(note) The radiation fin is connected pin2.

# NJM78M00

## ■ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(Ta=25°C)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MAXIMUM RATINGS		UNIT
Input Voltage	V <sub>IN</sub>	78M05 to 78M09 78M12 to 78M15 78M18 to 78M24	35 35 40	V
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>stg</sub>	-40 to +150		°C
Operating Temperature Range	Operating Junction Temperature	T <sub>j</sub>	-40 to +150	°C
		T <sub>opr</sub>	-40 to +85	
Power Dissipation	P <sub>D</sub>	TO-220F TO-252	7.5(T <sub>C</sub> ≤75°C) 7.5(T <sub>C</sub> ≤56°C) 1.0(Ta=25°C)	W

## ■ THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

			TO-220F	TO-252		
Thermal Resistance	Junction-to-Ambient Temperature	θ <sub>ja</sub>	60	125	°C/W	
	Junction-to-Case	θ <sub>jc</sub>	7	12.5		

## ■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (C<sub>IN</sub>=0.33μF, C<sub>O</sub>=0.1μF, T<sub>J</sub>=25°C)

Measurement is to be conducted in pulse testing.

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITION	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
<b>NJM78M05FA/DL1A</b>						
Output Voltage	V <sub>O</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =10V, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA	4.8	5.0	5.2	V
Line Regulation	ΔV <sub>O</sub> - V <sub>IN</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =7 to 25V, I <sub>O</sub> =200mA	-	3	50	mV
Load Regulation	ΔV <sub>O</sub> - I <sub>O</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =10V, I <sub>O</sub> =5 to 500mA	-	5	50	mV
Quiescent Current	I <sub>Q</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =10V, I <sub>O</sub> =0mA	-	4	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔT	V <sub>IN</sub> =10V, I <sub>O</sub> =5mA	-	-1	-	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	V <sub>IN</sub> =10V, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA, e <sub>in</sub> =1V <sub>P-P</sub> , f=120Hz	60	80	-	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V <sub>NO</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =10V, BW=10Hz to 100kHz, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA	-	60	-	μV

■ **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $C_{IN}=0.33\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_O=0.1\mu\text{F}$ ,  $T_j=25^\circ\text{C}$ )

Measurement is to be conducted in pulse testing.

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITION	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
<b>NJM78M06FA/DL1</b>						
Output Voltage	$V_O$	$V_{IN}=11\text{V}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$	5.75	6.0	6.25	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_O - V_{IN}$	$V_{IN}=8$ to $25\text{V}$ , $I_O=200\text{mA}$	-	5	60	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_O - I_O$	$V_{IN}=11\text{V}$ , $I_O=5$ to $500\text{mA}$	-	5	60	mV
Quiescent Current	$I_Q$	$V_{IN}=11\text{V}$ , $I_O=0\text{mA}$	-	4	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	$V_{IN}=11\text{V}$ , $I_O=5\text{mA}$	-	-1	-	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	$V_{IN}=11\text{V}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$ , $e_{in}=1V_{P-P}$ , $f=120\text{Hz}$	59	75	-	dB
Output Noise Voltage	$V_{NO}$	$V_{IN}=11\text{V}$ , $BW=10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{kHz}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$	-	70	-	$\mu\text{V}$
<b>NJM78M08FA/DL1</b>						
Output Voltage	$V_O$	$V_{IN}=14\text{V}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$	7.7	8.0	8.3	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_O - V_{IN}$	$V_{IN}=10.5$ to $25\text{V}$ , $I_O=200\text{mA}$	-	6	60	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_O - I_O$	$V_{IN}=14\text{V}$ , $I_O=5$ to $500\text{mA}$	-	8	80	mV
Quiescent Current	$I_Q$	$V_{IN}=14\text{V}$ , $I_O=0\text{mA}$	-	4	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	$V_{IN}=14\text{V}$ , $I_O=5\text{mA}$	-	-1	-	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	$V_{IN}=14\text{V}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$ , $e_{in}=1V_{P-P}$ , $f=120\text{Hz}$	56	75	-	dB
Output Noise Voltage	$V_{NO}$	$V_{IN}=14\text{V}$ , $BW=10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{kHz}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$	-	80	-	$\mu\text{V}$
<b>NJM78M09FA/DL1</b>						
Output Voltage	$V_O$	$V_{IN}=15\text{V}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$	8.65	9.0	9.35	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_O - V_{IN}$	$V_{IN}=11.5$ to $25\text{V}$ , $I_O=200\text{mA}$	-	6	60	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_O - I_O$	$V_{IN}=15\text{V}$ , $I_O=5$ to $500\text{mA}$	-	8	90	mV
Quiescent Current	$I_Q$	$V_{IN}=15\text{V}$ , $I_O=0\text{mA}$	-	4.1	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	$V_{IN}=15\text{V}$ , $I_O=5\text{mA}$	-	-1	-	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	$V_{IN}=15\text{V}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$ , $e_{in}=1V_{P-P}$ , $f=120\text{Hz}$	56	70	-	dB
Output Noise Voltage	$V_{NO}$	$V_{IN}=15\text{V}$ , $BW=10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{kHz}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$	-	90	-	$\mu\text{V}$
<b>NJM78M12FA/DL1</b>						
Output Voltage	$V_O$	$V_{IN}=19\text{V}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$	11.5	12.0	12.5	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_O - V_{IN}$	$V_{IN}=14.5$ to $30\text{V}$ , $I_O=200\text{mA}$	-	8	60	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_O - I_O$	$V_{IN}=19\text{V}$ , $I_O=5$ to $500\text{mA}$	-	8	120	mV
Quiescent Current	$I_Q$	$V_{IN}=19\text{V}$ , $I_O=0\text{mA}$	-	4.1	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	$V_{IN}=19\text{V}$ , $I_O=5\text{mA}$	-	-1	-	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	$V_{IN}=19\text{V}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$ , $e_{in}=1V_{P-P}$ , $f=120\text{Hz}$	55	70	-	dB
Output Noise Voltage	$V_{NO}$	$V_{IN}=19\text{V}$ , $BW=10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{kHz}$ , $I_O=350\text{mA}$	-	100	-	$\mu\text{V}$

# NJM78M00

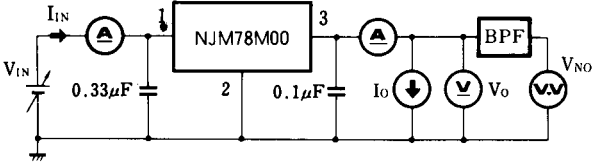
## ■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (C<sub>IN</sub>=0.33μF, C<sub>O</sub>=0.1μF, T<sub>J</sub>=25°C)

Measurement is to be conducted in pulse testing.

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITION	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
<b>NJM78M15FA/DL1</b>						
Output Voltage	V <sub>O</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =23V, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA	14.4	15.0	15.6	V
Line Regulation	ΔV <sub>O</sub> -V <sub>IN</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =17.5 to 30V, I <sub>O</sub> =200mA	-	10	60	mV
Load Regulation	ΔV <sub>O</sub> -I <sub>O</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =23V, I <sub>O</sub> =5 to 500mA	-	10	150	mV
Quiescent Current	I <sub>Q</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =23V, I <sub>O</sub> =0mA	-	4.1	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔT	V <sub>IN</sub> =23V, I <sub>O</sub> =5mA	-	-1	-	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	V <sub>IN</sub> =23V, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA, e <sub>in</sub> =1V <sub>P-P</sub> , f=120Hz	54	70	-	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V <sub>NO</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =23V, BW=10Hz to 100kHz, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA	-	120	-	μV
<b>NJM78M18FA/DL1</b>						
Output Voltage	V <sub>O</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =27V, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA	17.3	18.0	18.7	V
Line Regulation	ΔV <sub>O</sub> -V <sub>IN</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =21 to 33V, I <sub>O</sub> =200mA	-	10	60	mV
Load Regulation	ΔV <sub>O</sub> -I <sub>O</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =27V, I <sub>O</sub> =5 to 500mA	-	15	180	mV
Quiescent Current	I <sub>Q</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =27 V, I <sub>O</sub> =0mA	-	4.2	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔT	V <sub>IN</sub> =27V, I <sub>O</sub> =5mA	-	-1.1	-	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	V <sub>IN</sub> =27V, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA, e <sub>in</sub> =1V <sub>P-P</sub> , f=120Hz	53	65	-	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V <sub>NO</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =27V, BW=10Hz to 100kHz, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA	-	140	-	μV
<b>NJM78M20FA/DL1</b>						
Output Voltage	V <sub>O</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =29V, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA	19.2	20.0	20.8	V
Line Regulation	ΔV <sub>O</sub> -V <sub>IN</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =23 to 35V, I <sub>O</sub> =200mA	-	10	60	mV
Load Regulation	ΔV <sub>O</sub> -I <sub>O</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =29V, I <sub>O</sub> =5 to 500mA	-	20	200	mV
Quiescent Current	I <sub>Q</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =29V, I <sub>O</sub> =0mA	-	4	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔT	V <sub>IN</sub> =29V, I <sub>O</sub> =5mA	-	-1.1	-	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	V <sub>IN</sub> =29V, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA, e <sub>in</sub> =1V <sub>P-P</sub> , f=120Hz	53	65	-	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V <sub>NO</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =29V, BW=10Hz to 100kHz, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA	-	150	-	μV
<b>NJM78M24FA/DL1</b>						
Output Voltage	V <sub>O</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =33V, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA	23.0	24	25.0	V
Line Regulation	ΔV <sub>O</sub> -V <sub>IN</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =27 to 38V, I <sub>O</sub> =200mA	-	10	60	mV
Load Regulation	ΔV <sub>O</sub> -I <sub>O</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =33V, I <sub>O</sub> =5 to 500mA	-	20	240	mV
Quiescent Current	I <sub>Q</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =33V, I <sub>O</sub> =0mA	-	4.2	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔT	V <sub>IN</sub> =33V, I <sub>O</sub> =5mA	-	-1.2	-	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	V <sub>IN</sub> =33V, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA, e <sub>in</sub> =1V <sub>P-P</sub> , f=120Hz	50	60	-	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V <sub>NO</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =33V, BW=10Hz to 100kHz, I <sub>O</sub> =350mA	-	160	-	μV

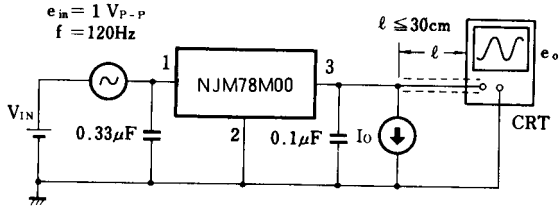
**TEST CIRCUIT**

1. Output Voltage, Line Regulation, Load Regulation, Quiescent Current, Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage, Output Noise Voltage



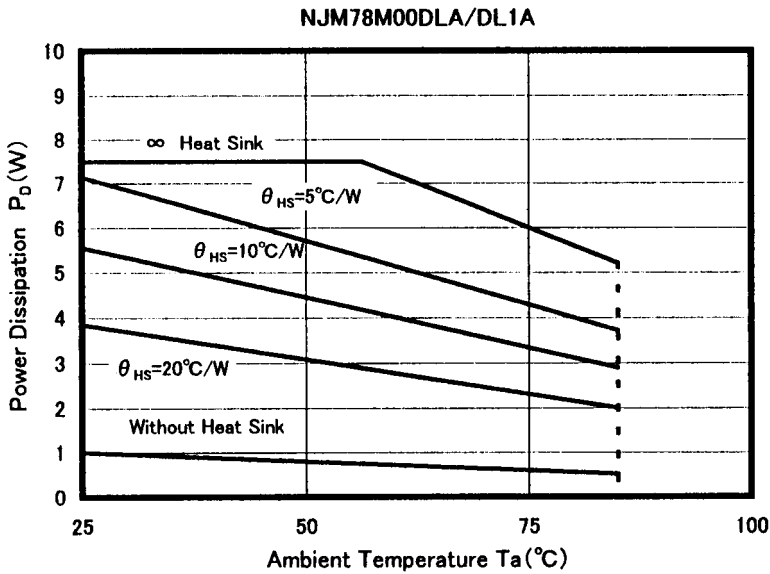
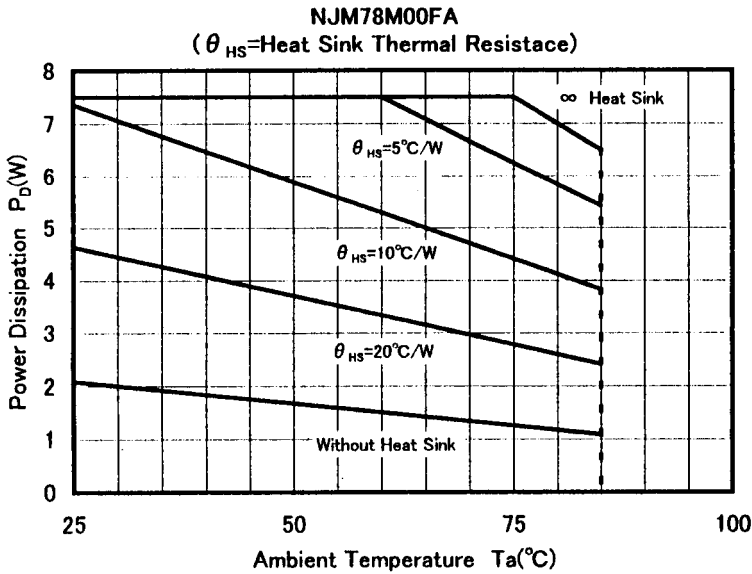
- Measurement is to be conducted
- $I_Q = I_{IN} - I_O$  in pulse testing

2. Ripple Rejection



$$RR = 20 \log_{10} \left( \frac{e_{in}}{e_o} \right) \text{ [dB]}$$

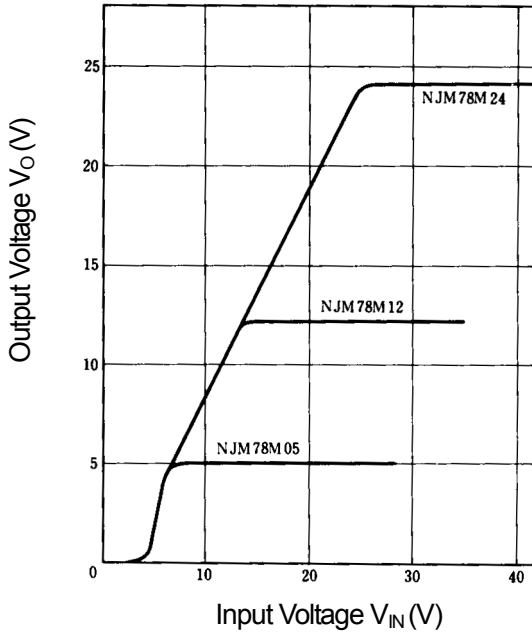
**POWER DISSIPATION VS. AMBIENT TEMPERATURE**



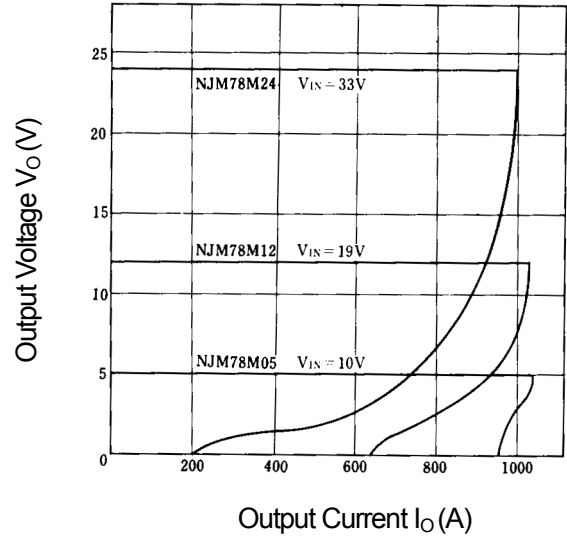
# NJM78M00

## ■ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

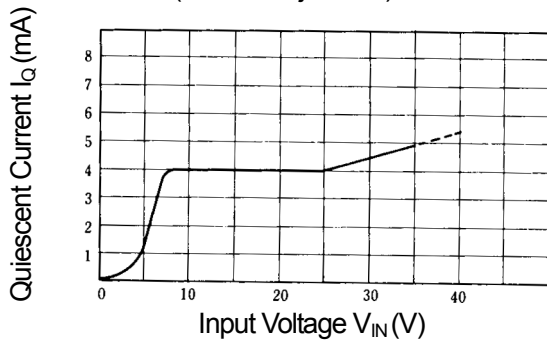
**NJM78M05/M15/M24 Output Characteristics**  
( $I_o=0.35A$ ,  $T_j=25^\circ C$ )



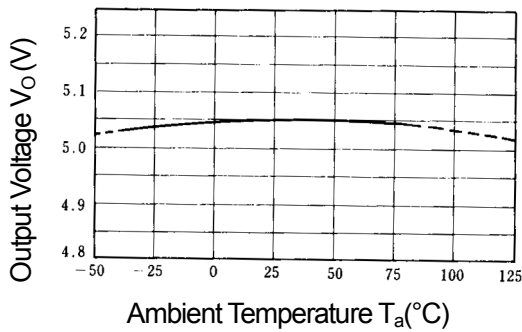
**NJM78M05/M15/M24 Output Characteristics**  
( $I_o=0.35A$ ,  $T_j=25^\circ C$ )



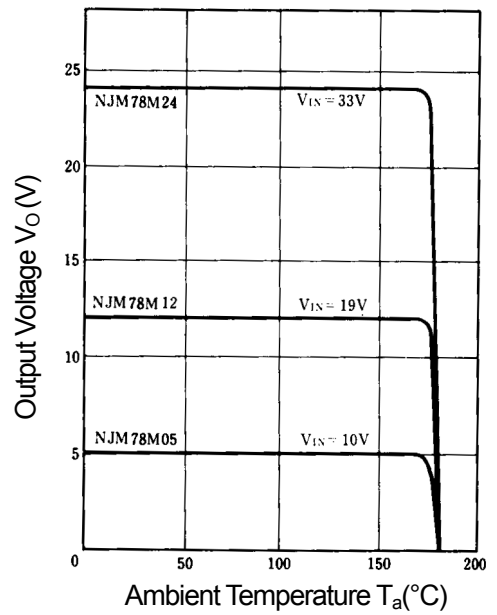
**NJM78M05 Quiescent Current vs. Input Voltage**  
( $I_o=0mA$ ,  $T_j=25^\circ C$ .)



**NJM78M05 Output Voltage vs. Temperature**



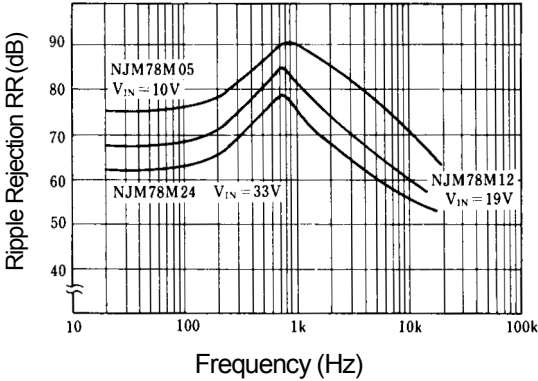
**NJM78M05/M15/M24 Thermal Shutdown Characteristics**  
( $I_o=0mA$ )



■ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

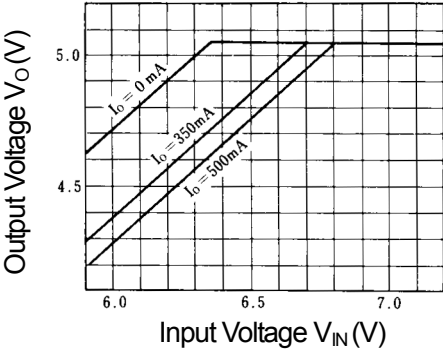
**NJM78M05/15/24 Ripple Rejection**

( $T_j=25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_o=0.35\text{A}$ ,  $e_{in}=1\text{V}_{P-P}$ )



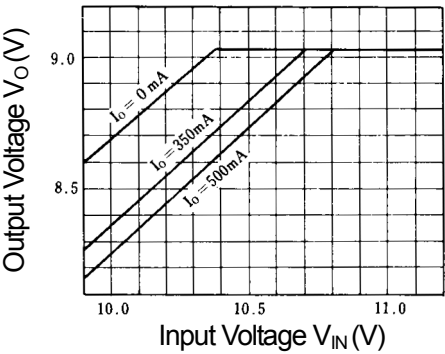
**NJM78M05 Dropout Characteristics**

( $T_j=25^\circ\text{C}$ )



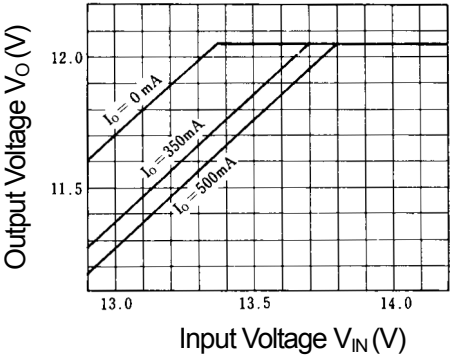
**NJM78M09 Dropout Characteristics**

( $T_j=25^\circ\text{C}$ )



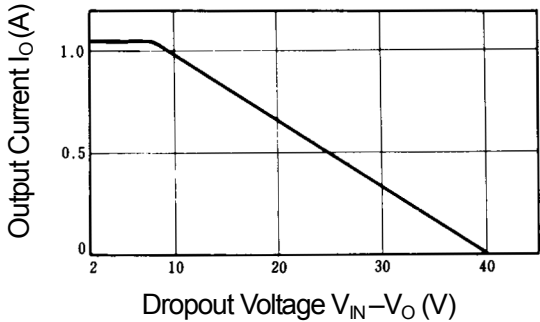
**NJM78M12 Dropout Characteristics**

( $T_j=25^\circ\text{C}$ )



**NJM78M00 Series Short Circuit Output Current**

( $T_j=25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $\infty$  Heat Sink)



**[CAUTION]**  
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