

# M62501P/FP

## PWM IC for the Synchronized Deflection System Control

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### **General Description**

The M62501P/FP is a controller for a deflection system of CRT display monitors. It performs a stable PWM control over a wide fluctuation of external signals, thanks to the built-in trigger mode oscillator. The IC is suitable for an application to a high voltage drive of monitors because of its following circuits and functions;

- low voltage malfunction protection circuit,
- over or under voltage protection circuit for a control line,
- soft-start function.

It is also applicable to a horizontal output correction.

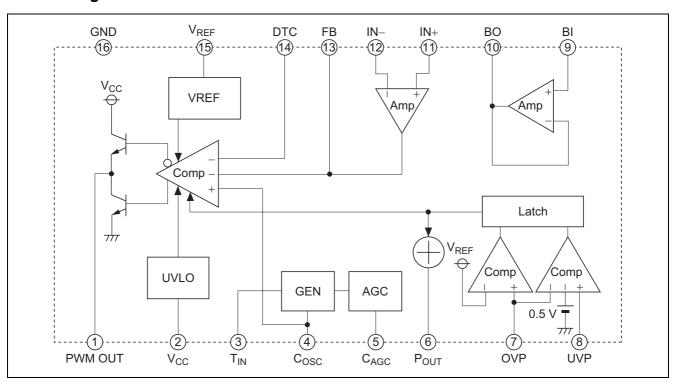
#### **Features**

- PWM output synchronized with external signals
- Wide pulse width modulation control frequency
   15 kHz to 150 kHz
- Soft start function
- The under voltage output malfunction protection circuit start  $V_{CC} > 9\ V$  stop  $V_{CC} < 6\ V$
- Built-in over voltage protection (OVP) and under voltage protection (UVP) control

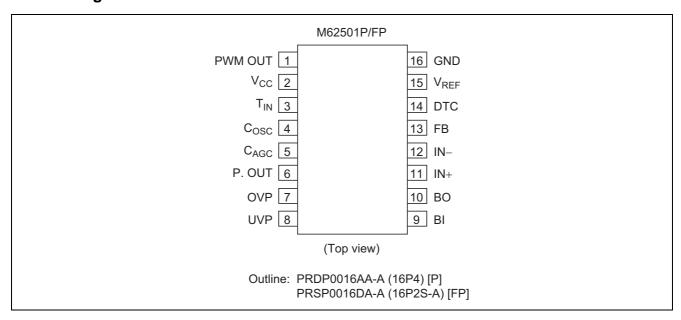
#### **Application**

CRT display monitor

#### **Block Diagram**



## **Pin Arrangement**



## **Terminal Number and The Facility**

PIN No.	Symbol	Functional Description			
1	PWM OUT	PWM output			
2	V <sub>CC</sub>	Power supply			
3	T <sub>IN</sub>	Trigger input			
4	Cosc	Setting oscillating frequency			
5	C <sub>AGC</sub>	AGC setting			
6	P.OUT	Error signal output			
7	OVP	Input of over voltage protection			
8	UVP	Input of under voltage protection			
9	BI	Positive input of buffer Amp.			
10	ВО	Output of buffer Amp.			
11	IN+	Positive input of Op-Amp.			
12	IN-	Negative input of Op-Amp.			
13	FB	Output of Op-Amp.			
14	DTC	Dead time control (Soft start function)			
15	V <sub>REF</sub>	Output of reference voltage (5 V)			
16	GND	Ground			

## **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

(Ta = 25°C, unless otherwise noted)

Item	Symbol	Ratings		Unit	Conditions
Supply voltage	V <sub>CC</sub>	15		V	
Output voltage	V <sub>OUT</sub>	15		V	
Output current	I <sub>OUT</sub>	±100		mA	
Error amplifier input common mode voltage	V <sub>ICM</sub>	-0.3 to	o V <sub>CC</sub>	V	
Error amplifier differential input voltage	V <sub>ID</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub>		V	
Power dissipation	Pd	Р	FP	mW	
		1200	650		
Thermal derating	Кθ	Р	FP	mW/°C	Ta ≥ 25°C
		9.6	5.2		
Operating temperature	Topr	−20 to	+75	°C	
Storage temperature	Tstg	-40 to +150		°C	

## **Electrical Characteristics**

 $(V_{CC} = 12 \text{ V}, \text{TIN} = 40 \text{ kHz}, \text{Ta} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{unless otherwise noted})$ 

			Limits				
Block	Item	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Test Conditions
All device	Range of power supply	Vcc	V <sub>CC</sub> OFF		14	V	
	Circuit current	Icc	_	20	_	mA	Output off mode
Reference	Reference voltage	$V_{REF}$	4.80	5.00	5.20	V	$I_{REF} = -5 \text{ mA}$
voltage	Input regulation	Reg-in	_	1.0	10	mV	$V_{CC} = 7 \text{ to } 14 \text{ V}$
section							$I_{REF} = -5 \text{ mA}$
	Load regulation	Reg-L	_	2.0	20	mV	$I_{REF} = 0 \text{ to } -5 \text{ mA}$
	Reference voltage thermal coefficient	TC <sub>VREF</sub>	1	0.01		%/°C	
	Maximum reference current	I <sub>REF MAX</sub>		-30		mA	
	Short-circuit current	Is	_	-30	_	mA	
Error Amp.	Input offset voltage	V <sub>IO</sub>	_		7	mV	
	Input bias current	I <sub>lb</sub>	-100		_	nA	
	Input offset current	I <sub>IO</sub>	-100		100	nA	
	Common mode input voltage range	V <sub>ICM</sub>	-0.3	_	V <sub>CC</sub> – 2	V	
	Open loop transmission gain	AV	70	110	_	dB	
	Slew rate	SR	_	4		V/μs	
	Output voltage range	$V_{OR}$	0.3		V <sub>REF</sub> – 1.5	V	
	Output sink current	Isink	10	_		mA	
	Output source current	Isource	_		-10	mA	
Buffer Amp.	Input bias current	lb	-20	_		nA	
	Slew rate	SR	_	4	_	V/μs	
	Output voltage	Vor	0.3		V <sub>CC</sub> - 2.5	V	
	Output sink current	Isink	2		_	mA	
	Output source current	Isource	_		-10	mA	
Oscillator	Oscillation frequency	fosc	15	_	150	kHz	
	The oscillator waveform bound voltage	V <sub>OSC</sub> H	_	3.5	_	V	
	The oscillator waveform lower limit voltage	V <sub>OSC L</sub>	_	1.5	_	V	
	High level of TIN	V <sub>TIN H</sub>	2.5	_	Vcc	V	
	Low level of TIN	V <sub>TIN L</sub>	_	_	1.0	V	
PWM output	Output saturation voltage L	V <sub>sat L</sub>	_	0.7	1.4	V	I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA
section	Output saturation voltage H	V <sub>sat H</sub>	9.5	10.5	_	V	$I_0 = -100 \text{ mA}$
UVLO	ON threshold voltage	$V_{THON}$	8.0	9.0	10.0	V	
section	OFF threshold voltage	V <sub>TH OFF</sub>	5.4	6.0	6.6	V	
OVP section	OVP terminal threshold voltage	V <sub>TH OVP</sub>	4.75	5.00	5.25	V	
	OVP terminal input current	I <sub>IN OVP</sub>	_	_	1.0	μΑ	
UVP section	Input offset voltage	V <sub>UVPO</sub>		_	7	mV	
	UVP terminal input current	I <sub>IN UVP</sub>	_	_	1.0	μΑ	
P.OUT	Output saturation voltage	Vsat	_		0.4	V	$I_{PO} = 10 \text{ mA}$
section	Output leakage current	IL	_		1.0	μΑ	V <sub>PO</sub> = 12 V

# **Terminal Functional Description and Equivalent Circuit**

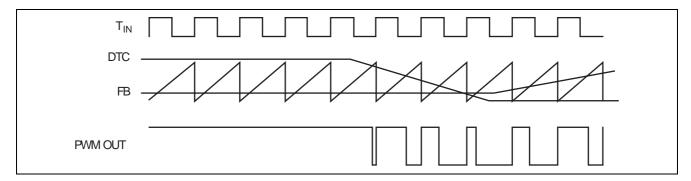
Terminal		
No.	Symbol	Function and Terminal Circumscription Circuitry
1	PWM OUT	PWM output terminal  The PWM output synchronized with the T <sub>IN</sub> input.  Output "H" level = 10.5 V typ (The output load current: -100 mA, V <sub>CC</sub> = 12 V)  Output "L" level = 0.7 V typ (The output load current: +100 mA, V <sub>CC</sub> = 12 V)
2	V <sub>CC</sub>	Power supply terminal
3	T <sub>IN</sub>	Trigger input terminal  Frequency range 15 kHz to 150 kHz  It takes in a start edge.  T <sub>IN</sub> input waveform  Max 2.5 V  Min 1.0 V  (6) GND
4	C <sub>osc</sub>	Cosc terminal  It generates a saw wave by connecting capacitor between 4-pin and GND.  Recommended capacitor value is 1000 pF.
5	C <sub>AGC</sub>	$\begin{array}{c} \text{C}_{\text{AGC}} \text{ terminal} \\ \bullet  \text{It sets up sensitivity of AGC by connecting capacitor between 5-pin and GND.} \\ \bullet  \text{Recommended capacitor value is 1 } \mu\text{F.} \\ \\ \begin{array}{c} \text{V}_{\text{REF}}  \text{(5)} \\ \text{C}_{\text{OSC}}  \text{(4)} \\ \text{(4)} \end{array}$

Terminal								
No.	Symbol	Function and Torminal Circumscription Circuitry						
6	P.OUT	Function and Terminal Circumscription Circuitry  The abnormal state detection output terminal						
0	F.001	The output becomes "H" from "L" when an abnormality is detected in the OVP or UVP terminal. Then the PWM output terminal becomes "H" settlement, too.						
		<ul> <li>Do OFF of power supply (V<sub>CC</sub>) to remove latch of abnormal state.</li> <li>In abnormal state detection;</li> </ul>						
		In abnormal state detection; Output "H" level = 10.5 V typ						
		(The output load current: no-load, V <sub>CC</sub> = 12 V)						
		Output "L" level = 1.5 V typ						
		(The output load current: -1 mA, V <sub>CC</sub> = 12 V)						
		In normal state; Output "I " level = 0.4 V typ  16 GND						
		Output L level = 0.4 v typ						
7	OVD	(The output load current: +10 mA, V <sub>CC</sub> = 12 V)						
/	OVP	Over voltage protection of the control line (OVP)  • Setting terminal voltage;						
		GND $\leq$ V <sub>OVP</sub> $<$ V <sub>REF</sub>						
8	UVP	Under voltage protection of the control line (UVP)						
		Setting terminal voltage;						
		$GND \le V_{UVP} < V_{OVP}$						
		V <sub>CC</sub> 2						
		UVP UVP						
9	BI	Note: It is connected to GND when the abnormal detection terminal is not used.  The input terminal of a buffer Amp. (BI)						
10	ВО	The input terminal of a buffer Amp. (BI)  The output terminal of a buffer Amp. (BO)						
		BI 9 10 BO						

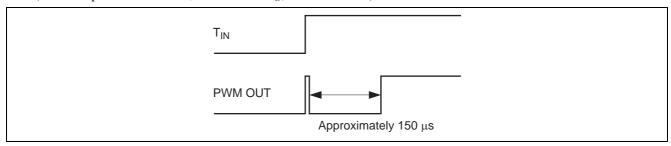
Terminal		
No.	Symbol	Function and Terminal Circumscription Circuitry
11	IN+	Positive input terminal of an Op-Amp. (IN+)
12	IN-	Negative input terminal of an Op-Amp. (IN-)  IN+ 11
13	FB	Output terminal of an Op-Amp. (FB)
14	DTC	Dead time control terminal (DTC)
14	Dic	It can do soft start during power-on under keeping time constant.
		it can do soit start during power-on under keeping time constant.
		PWM comparator section  PWM comparator section  15) V <sub>REF</sub> Cosc  Tosc  Tosc
15	V <sub>REF</sub>	Reference voltage terminal  • 5 V output voltage (The terminal can begin to take outside connected load 5 mA.)  GND 16
16	GND	Ground terminal

## **Timing Chart**

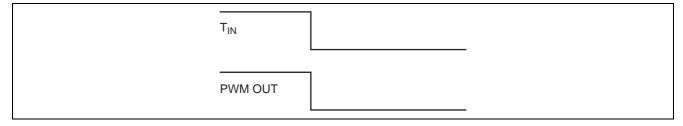
PWM OUT ON Duty is fixed in the voltage of higher one between DTC terminal and FB terminal voltage.



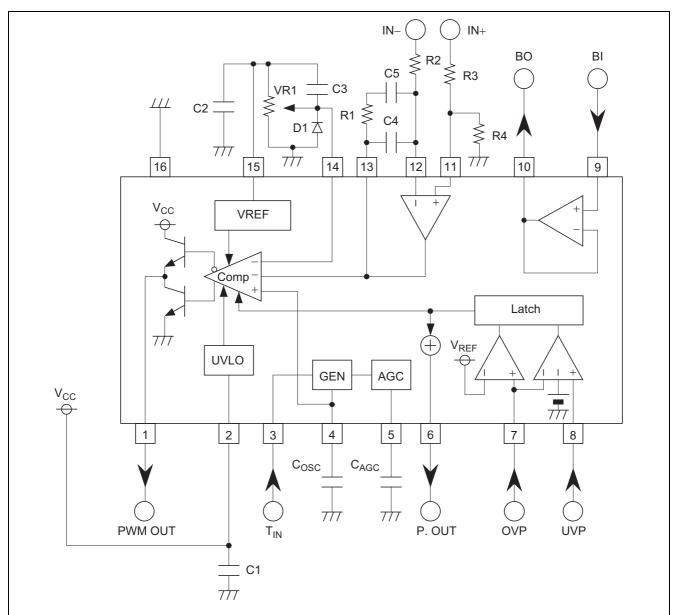
• Waveform at "H" was taken from "L", and having put  $T_{IN}$  up. (PWM output is fixed in "H", too when fix  $T_{IN}$  terminal in "H")



• Waveform at "L" was taken from "H", and having put  $T_{\rm IN}$  up. (PWM output is fixed in "L", too when fix  $T_{\rm IN}$  terminal in "L")



#### M62501 Application



C1, C2: Stabilization capacitors of  $V_{CC}$  and  $V_{REF}$ .

VR1: It is decided considering a load capacity of V<sub>REF</sub>.

(A load capacity is approximately 5 mA.)

Recommended value is around 10 k $\Omega$ .

C3, DI: They are for the soft start function. A time constant is decided considering VR1.

C<sub>AGC</sub>: This capacitor is for stabilization of AGC. A larger capacitor improves a stability of the system, however a system response is degraded.

Recommended value is around 1  $\mu$ F.

C<sub>OSC</sub>: This capacitor is for a saw wave generation. Recommended value is around 1000 pF.

R1, R2, R3, R4, C4, C5:

They are for a gain setting of the error Amp. R2 should be several  $k\Omega$  to dozens of  $k\Omega$  to set a voltage gain 20 dB to 40 dB at f = 1 kHz, so that the feed back loop is stable.

When the voltage gain is too low, it causes jitter.

Recommended values of C4, C5 and R1 are;

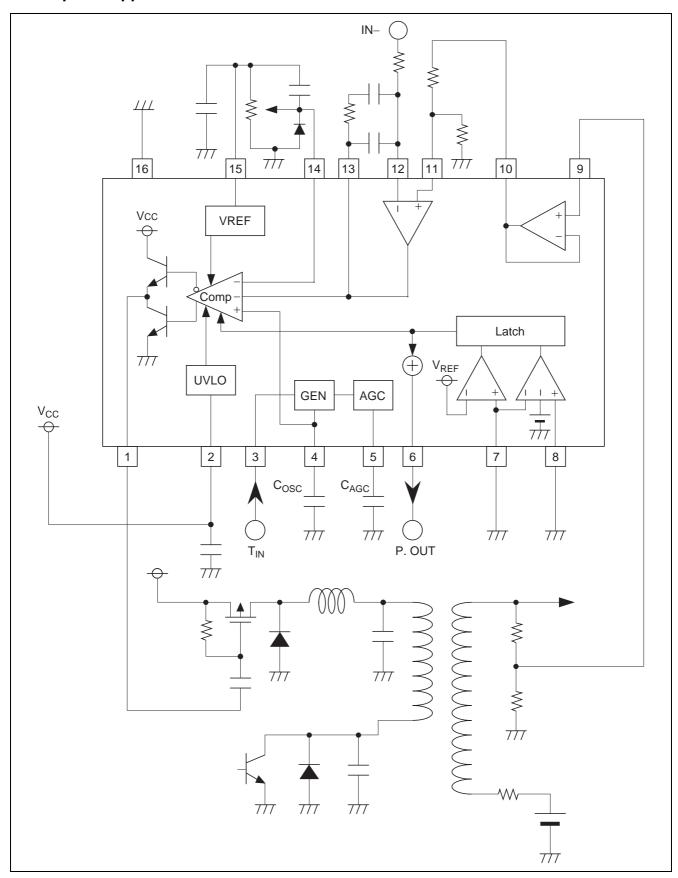
C4 = dozens of pF to several hundreds pF

C5 = several thousands pF to tens of thousands pF

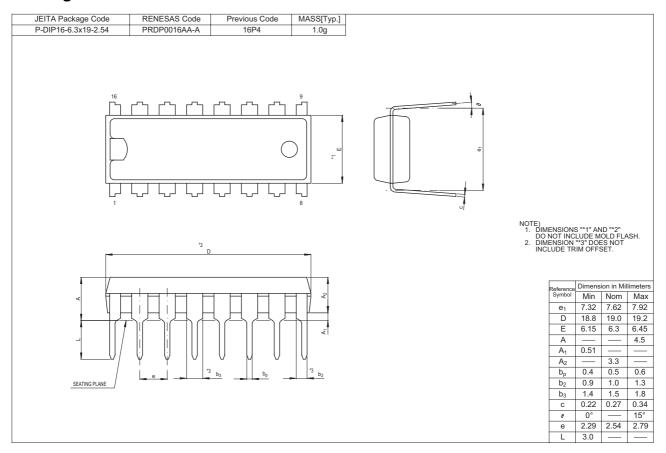
R1 = dozens of  $k\Omega$  to several hundreds  $k\Omega$ .

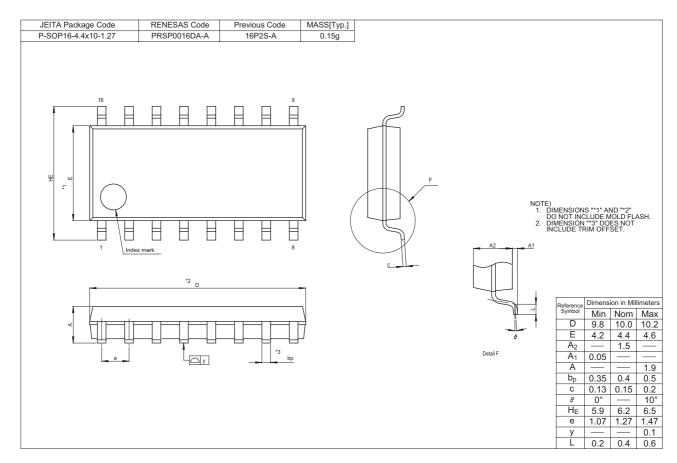
Note: Connect 7-pin and 8-pin terminal to GND when don't use under voltage protection. (UVP)

## **Example of Application Circuit**



#### **Package Dimensions**





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