



PAL/SECAM Discrimination Circuit for VHS VCRs

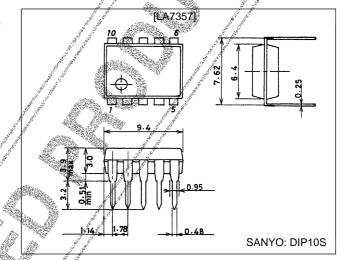
Overview

The LA7357 can be used as a PAL/SECAM discrimination IC. Since no ceramic resonator or tank circuit is required, only a small number of external components are used, and the LA7357 can contribute to reduced mounting areas and lower system costs.

Package Dimension

unit: mm

3098B-DIP10\$



Specifications

Maximum Ratings at $Ta = 25^{\circ}C$

Parameter	Symbol Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Maximum supply voltage	V _{CC} max	7.0	V
Allowable power dissipation	Pd max Ta ≤ 65 °C	120	mW
Operating temperature	Topr	-10 to +65	°C
Storage temperature	Tstg .	-40 to +125	°C

Operating Conditions at Ta = 25°C

Paramet	er 🦯	Symbol		Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Supply voltage		, Vcc.	di di dan		5.0	V
Operating voltage range	all de la company	V _{CC} op	1 2		4.8 to 5.5	V



LA7357

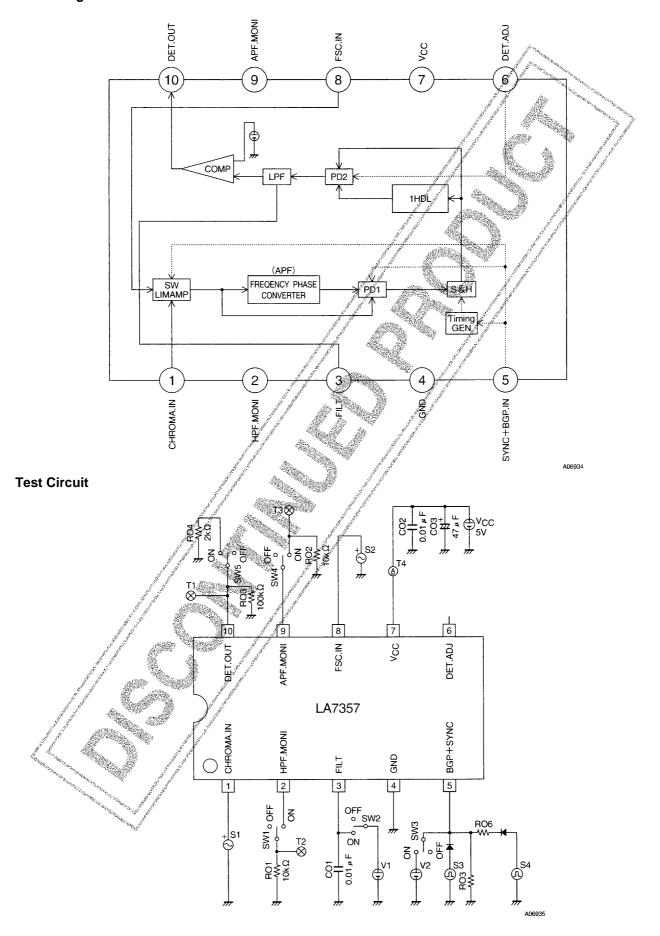
Operating Characteristics at $Ta=25^{\circ}C,\,V_{CC}$ = 5~V

Parameter	Cumbal	Conditions		Unit			
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ max] 01111	
0	I _{CC} 1	Pin 5 = ground, pin 7 influx current: T4 output	7.0	/ 10.0	13.0	mA	
Current drain	I _{CC} 2	Pin 5 = V _{CC} , pin 7 influx current: T4 output	7.5	10.5	13.5	mA	
BGP threshold level	втн	The pin 5 voltage when the pin 2 output appears when slowly raising the voltage applied to pin 5 from 0 V. The input signal should be 300 mVp-p: T2 output	2.2	2.5	2.8	V	
SYNC threshold level	STH	The pin 5 voltage when the pin 2 output appears when slowly lowering the voltage applied to pin 5 from 5 V. The input signal should be 300 mVp-patricular T2 output	0.6	0.8	1.0	٧	
Input limiter amplifier gain	LIMG	Stipulated as the output ratio when a 10 mVp-p amplitude sine wave is input to pin 1: T2 output	9	12	15	dB	
Input limiter amplifier level	LIMD	Measure the output amplitude when a 300 mVp-p amplitude sine wave is input to pin 1: T2 output	150	190	230	mVp-p	
Comparator hysteresis high-level voltage	Comp H	The V1 level when T1 switches from low to high when slowly faising V1 from 0 V. T1 output	2.1	3.0	3.3	V	
Comparator hysteresis low-level voltage	Comp L	The V1 level when T1 switches from high to low when slowly lowering V1 from 5 V: T1 output	2.0	2.3	2.6	V	
DET-OUT output high-level voltage	DETH	With a 2-kΩ load: T1 output	3.6	4.0	4.4	V	
DET-OUT output low-level voltage	DETL	With a 2-kΩ load. T1 output	0	0.2	0.4	V	

Switching Conditions

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Switching Conditions												
Input signal		signal	Input pulse		Applied voltage		Switch states					
Symbol	S1	S2	<i>§</i> € S3	\$ h	S 4	January V1	V2	SW1	SW2	SW3	SW4	SW5
I _{CC} 1	No signal	No signal	0 V	4a.	0 V			Off	Off	Off	Off	Off
I _{CC} 2	No signal	No signal	5.V		5 V 🥖	<u>*</u>		Off	Off	Off	Off	Off
втн	Sig.1	No signal1	, 0 V		0 V/ 🦸		Variable DC level	On	Off	On	Off	Off
STH	No signal	Sig. 1	0 V		Q.V.//		Variable DC level	On	Off	On	Off	Off
LIMG	Sig.1	No signal	5 V		0.V			On	Off	Off	Off	Off
LIMD	Sig.1	∮No signal	5 V	3-	<i>∮</i>			On	Off	Off	Off	On
Comp H	No signal	No signal	No sig		No signal	Variable DC level		Off	On	Off	Off	On
Comp L	No signal	No signal	No sig	nal	No signal	Variable DC level		Off	On	Off	Off	On
DETH	Sig.2	Sig.1	P2	A SUP	P1			Off	Off	Off	Off	On
DETL	Sig/3	∵Sig.1	P2	A Page	P1			Off	Off	Off	Off	On

Block Diagram



Pin Functions

Pin No.	Pin	Pin Functions	Equivalent circuit
1	CHROMA-IN	Chrominance signal input. This pin can handle burst (or unmodulated carrier for SECAM input) signal amplitudes of between 50 and 800 mVp-p.	25kΩ \$1kΩ \$1kΩ 25kΩ \$2.5V A06936
2	HPF.MONI	High-pass filter output monitor To avoid interference between pin 1 and pin 3, this pin should be connected to V _{CC} during normal operation.	(100 μ A) 200 Ω ₹
3	FILTER	Phase comparator output This signal is smoothed with an external capacitor. The smoothed level will be: 2.0 V or lower for PAL 3.5 V or higher for SECAM or MESECAM.	300Ω ¥4kΩ ¥4kΩ A06938
4	GND		
5	SYNC+BGP	• BGP + SYNC input The input level is a 1.0- to 2.0- virising pulse () during the SYNC period, and a 3.0- to 4.5-V rising pulse () during the BGP period. Note that since a combined BGP and C.SYNC pulse () is output from the Y/C IC when the LA7357 is used in combination with a Sanyo single-chip Y/C IC (any one of the LA7430, LA7435, or LA71520) no external component will be required on pin 5:	10kΩ \$\bigs 10kΩ 10kΩ 10kΩ 10kΩ 10kΩ 10kΩ
6	DET APJ	Discrimination sensitivity adjustment pin The discrimination is shifted towards PAL as the pin voltage is increased, and towards SECAM as the pin voltage is lowered. This pin is normally left open.	6 50kΩ 1kΩ 2.5V (70 μ A) A06940
7	V _{CC}		
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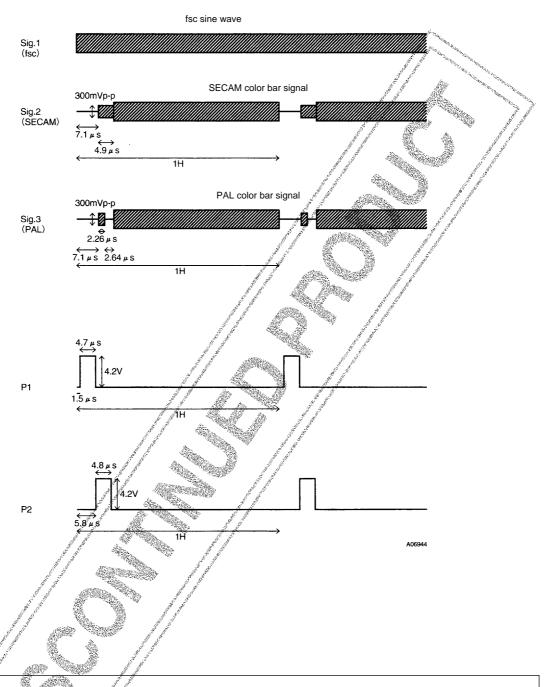
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Pin No.	Pin	Pin Functions	Equivalent circuit
8	FSC-IN	• PAL fsc (4.43 MHZ) input This pin can handle inputs with amplitude between about 300 and 800 mVp-p.	8 20kΩ 10pF 25kQ 220kΩ 220kΩ 220kΩ 220kΩ 220kΩ 220kΩ 220kΩ 220kΩ 220kΩ
9	AFP.MONI	APF output monitor This pin must be connected to V _{CC} to prevent interference between pins 8 and 10.	9 200Ω (50 μ A) A06942
10	DET-OUT	Discrimination output This pin outputs a high level (4.2 V) for SECAM on MESECAM inputs, and a low level (close to 0 V) for PAL inputs.	₹18kΩ ₹200Ω 10

Test Input Signals and Pulses



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