

TTL
MSI

TYPES SN5491A, SN54L91, SN54LS91, SN7491A, SN74L91, SN74LS91 8-BIT SHIFT REGISTERS

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MSI TTL SHIFT REGISTERS for applications in

- Digital Computer Systems
- Data-Handling Systems
- Control Systems

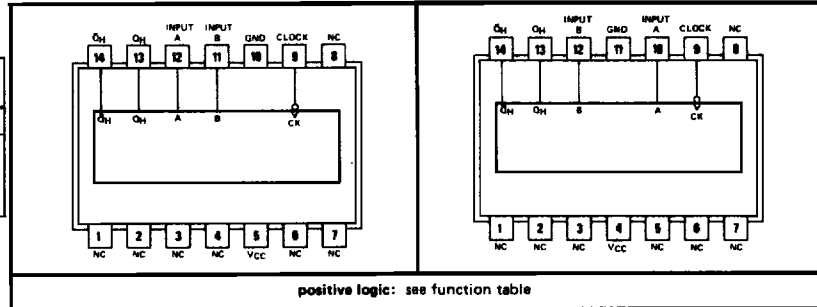
SN5491A, SN54LS91 . . . J PACKAGE
SN54L91, SN7491A, SN74L91, SN74LS91 . . . J OR N PACKAGE
DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE (TOP VIEW)

SN5491A, SN54LS91 . . . W PACKAGE
SN54L91, SN74L91 . . . T PACKAGE
FLAT PACKAGE (TOP VIEW)

FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS AT t_n		OUTPUTS AT t_n	
A	B	Q_H	Q_L
H	H	H	L
L	X	L	H
X	L	L	H

H = high, L = low,
X = irrelevant
 t_n = Reference bit time,
clock low
 t_{n+B} = Bit time after B
low-to-high
clock transitions.



positive logic: see function table

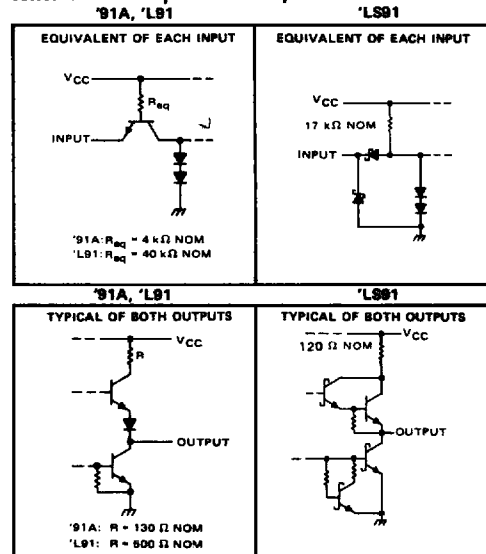
NC—No internal connection

TYPE	TYPICAL MAXIMUM CLOCK FREQUENCY	TYPICAL POWER DISSIPATION
'91A	18 MHz	175 mW
'L91	6.5 MHz	17.5 mW
'LS91	18 MHz	60 mW

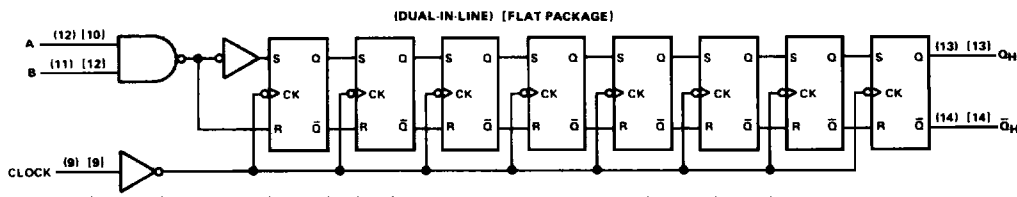
description

These monolithic serial-in, serial-out, 8-bit shift registers utilize transistor-transistor logic (TTL) circuits and are composed of eight R-S master-slave flip-flops, input gating, and a clock driver. Single-rail data and input control are gated through inputs A and B and an internal inverter to form the complementary inputs to the first bit of the shift register. Drive for the internal common clock line is provided by an inverting clock driver. This clock pulse inverter/driver causes these circuits to shift information one bit on the positive edge of an input clock pulse.

schematics of inputs and outputs



functional block diagram



TYPES SN5491A, SN7491A

8-BIT SHIFT REGISTERS

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

Supply voltage, V_{CC} (see Note 1)	7 V
Input voltage (see Note 2)	5.5 V
Operating free-air temperature range: SN5491A	-55°C to 125°C
SN7491A	0°C to 70°C
Storage temperature range	-65°C to 150°C

- NOTES: 1. Voltage values are with respect to network ground terminal.
2. Input signals must be zero or positive with respect to network ground terminal.

recommended operating conditions

	SN5491A			SN7491A			UNIT
	MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
Supply voltage, V_{CC}	4.5	5	6.5	4.75	5	6.25	V
High-level output current, I_{OH}			-400			-400	μ A
Low-level output current, I_{OL}			16			16	mA
Width of clock input pulse, t_w	25			25			ns
Setup time, t_{SU} (see Figure 1)	25			25			ns
Hold time, t_H (see Figure 1)	0			0			ns
Operating free-air temperature, T_A	-55		125	0		70	°C

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS†	SN5491A			SN7491A			UNIT
		MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
V_{IH} High-level input voltage		2			2			V
V_{IL} Low-level input voltage				0.8			0.8	V
V_{OH} High-level output voltage	$V_{CC} = \text{MIN}$, $V_{IH} = 2 \text{ V}$, $V_{IL} = 0.8 \text{ V}$, $I_{OH} = -400 \mu\text{A}$	2.4	3.5		2.4	3.5		V
V_{OL} Low-level output voltage	$V_{CC} = \text{MIN}$, $V_{IH} = 2 \text{ V}$, $V_{IL} = 0.8 \text{ V}$, $I_{OL} = 16 \text{ mA}$		0.2	0.4		0.2	0.4	V
I_I Input current at maximum input voltage	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$, $V_I = 5.5 \text{ V}$			1			1	mA
I_{IH} High-level input current	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$, $V_I = 2.4 \text{ V}$			40			40	μ A
I_{IL} Low-level input current	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$, $V_I = 0.4 \text{ V}$			-1.6			-1.6	mA
I_{OS} Short-circuit output current‡	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$	-20		-57	-18		-57	mA
I_{CC} Supply current	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$, See Note 3		35	50		35	58	mA

† For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.

‡ All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

§ Not more than one output should be shorted at a time.

NOTE 3: I_{CC} is measured after the eighth clock pulse with the output open and A and B inputs grounded.

switching characteristics, $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
f_{max} Maximum clock frequency	$C_L = 15 \text{ pF}$,	10	18		MHz
t_{PLH} Propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output	$R_L = 400 \Omega$,		24	40	ns
t_{PHL} Propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output	See Figure 1		27	40	ns

TYPES SN54L91, SN74L91

8-BIT SHIFT REGISTERS

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

Supply voltage, V_{CC} (see Note 1)	8 V
Input voltage (see Note 2)	5.5 V
Operating free-air temperature range: SN54L91	-55°C to 125°C
SN74L91	0°C to 70°C
Storage temperature range	-65°C to 150°C

- NOTES: 1. Voltage values are with respect to network ground terminal.
2. Input signals must be zero or positive with respect to network ground terminal.

recommended operating conditions

	SN54L91			SN74L91			UNIT
	MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
Supply voltage, V_{CC}	4.5	5	5.5	4.75	5	5.25	V
High-level output current, I_{OH}			-100			-200	μ A
Low-level output current, I_{OL}			2			3.6	mA
Width of clock input pulse, $t_w(\text{clock})$	High logic level			100			ns
	Low logic level			160			ns
Setup time, t_{SU} (see Figure 1)	120			120			ns
Hold time, t_H (see Figure 1)	0			0			ns
Operating free-air temperature, T_A	-55	125		0	70		°C

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS†	SN54L91		SN74L91		UNIT
		MIN	TYP‡	MAX	MIN	
V_{IH} High-level input voltage		2		2		V
V_{IL} Low-level input voltage					0.7	V
V_{OH} High-level output voltage	$V_{CC} = \text{MIN}$, $V_{IL} = 0.7 \text{ V}$, $I_{OH} = \text{MAX}$	2.4	3.3	2.4	3.2	V
V_{OL} Low-level output voltage	$V_{CC} = \text{MIN}$, $V_{IH} = 2 \text{ V}$, $V_{IL} = 0.7 \text{ V}$, $I_{OL} = \text{MAX}$	0.15	0.3	0.2	0.4	V
I_I Input current at maximum input voltage	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$, $V_I = 5.5 \text{ V}$		100		100	μ A
I_{IH} High-level input current	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$, $V_I = 2.4 \text{ V}$		10		10	μ A
I_{IL} Low-level input current	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$, $V_I = 0.3 \text{ V}$		-0.18		-0.18	mA
I_{OS} Short-circuit output current	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$	-3	-15	-3	-15	mA
I_{CC} Supply current	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$, See Note 3	3.5	6.6	3.5	6.6	mA

†For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.

‡All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

NOTE 3: I_{CC} is measured after the eighth clock pulse with the outputs open and A and B inputs grounded.

switching characteristics, $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
f_{max} Maximum clock frequency		3	6.5		MHz
t_{PLH} Propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output	$C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$, $R_L = 4 \text{ k}\Omega$, See Figure 1		55	100	ns
t_{PHL} Propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output			100	150	ns

TYPES SN54LS91, SN74LS91

8-BIT SHIFT REGISTERS

REVISED OCTOBER 1976

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

Supply voltage, V_{CC} (see Note 1)	7 V
Input voltage	7 V
Operating free-air temperature range: SN54LS91	-55°C to 125°C
SN74LS91	0°C to 70°C
Storage temperature range	-65°C to 150°C

NOTES: 1. Voltage values are with respect to network ground terminal.

recommended operating conditions

	SN54LS91			SN74LS91			UNIT
	MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
Supply voltage, V_{CC}	4.5	5	5.5	4.75	5	5.25	V
High-level output current, I_{OH}			-400			-400	μ A
Low-level output current, I_{OL}			4			8	mA
Width of clock input pulse, t_{WV}	25			25			ns
Setup time, t_{SU} (see Figure 1)	25			25			ns
Hold time, t_H (see Figure 1)	0			0			ns
Operating free-air temperature, T_A	-55		125	0		70	°C

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS†	SN54LS91			SN74LS91			UNIT	
		MIN	TYP‡	MAX	MIN	TYP‡	MAX		
V_{IH} High-level input voltage		2			2			V	
V_{IL} Low-level input voltage				0.7			0.8	V	
V_{IK} Input clamp voltage	$V_{CC} = \text{MIN}, I_I = -18 \text{ mA}$			-1.5			-1.5	V	
V_{OH} High-level output voltage	$V_{CC} = \text{MIN}, V_{IH} = 2 \text{ V}, V_{IL} = V_{IL \text{ max}}, I_{OH} = -400 \mu\text{A}$	2.5	3.5		2.7	3.5		V	
V_{OL} Low-level output voltage	$V_{CC} = \text{MIN}, V_{IH} = 2 \text{ V}, V_{IL} = V_{IL \text{ max}}$			$I_{OL} = 4 \text{ mA}$ $I_{OL} = 8 \text{ mA}$	0.25	0.4	0.25	0.4	V
I_I Input current at maximum input voltage	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}, V_I = 7 \text{ V}$			0.1			0.1	mA	
I_{IH} High-level input current	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}, V_I = 2.7 \text{ V}$			20			20	μ A	
I_{IL} Low-level input current	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}, V_I = 0.4 \text{ V}$			-0.4			-0.4	mA	
I_{OS} Short-circuit output current§	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$	-20		-100	-20		-100	mA	
I_{CC} Supply current	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}, \text{ See Note 3}$		12	20		12	20	mA	

†For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.

‡All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}, T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

§Not more than one output should be shorted at a time, and duration of the short-circuit should not exceed one second.

NOTE 3: I_{CC} is measured after the eighth clock pulse with the output open and A and B inputs grounded.

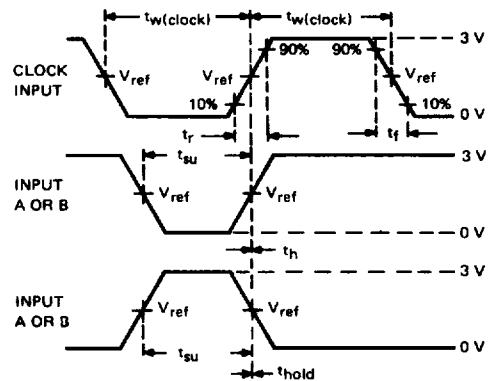
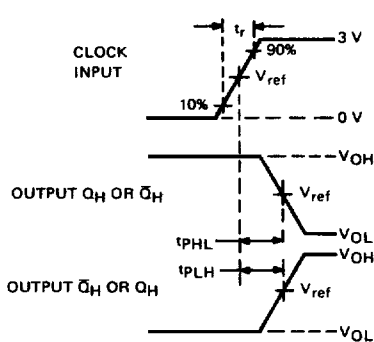
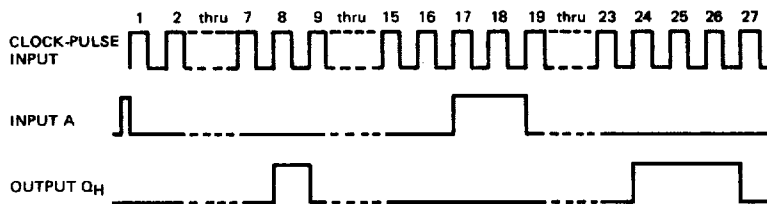
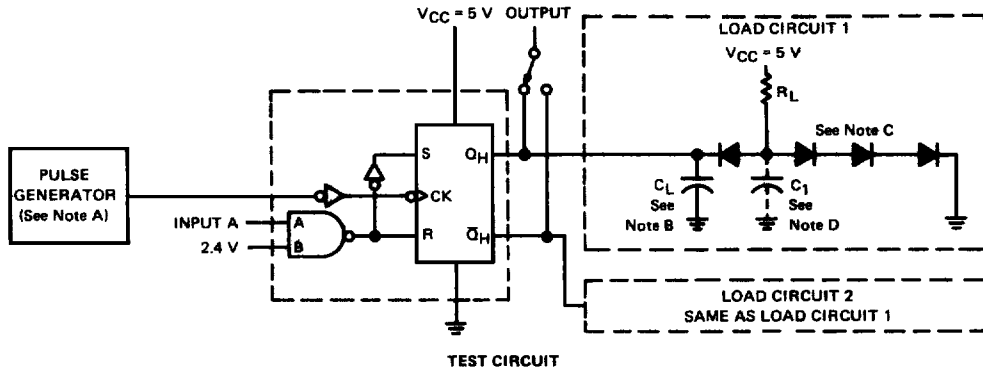
switching characteristics, $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}, T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
f_{max} Maximum clock frequency	$C_L = 15 \text{ pF},$	10	18		MHz
t_{PLH} Propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output	$R_L = 2 \text{ k}\Omega,$		24	40	ns
t_{PHL} Propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output	See Figure 1		27	40	ns

TYPES SN5491A, SN54L91, SN54LS91, SN7491A, SN74L91, SN74LS91

8-BIT SHIFT REGISTERS

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS

SWITCHING TIMES VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS

- NOTES:** A. The generator has the following characteristics: $t_w(\text{clock}) = 500 \text{ ns}$, $\text{PRR} < 1 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_{\text{out}} \approx 50 \Omega$. For SN5491A/SN7491A, $t_r < 10 \text{ ns}$ and $t_f < 10 \text{ ns}$; for SN54L91/SN74L91, $t_r < 15 \text{ ns}$ and $t_f < 15 \text{ ns}$; and for SN54LS91/SN74LS91, $t_r = 15 \text{ ns}$, and $t_f = 6 \text{ ns}$.
- B. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
- C. All diodes are 1N3064 or 1N916.
- D. $C_1 = 30 \text{ pF}$ and is used for SN54L91/SN74L91 only.
- E. For SN5491A/SN7491A, $V_{\text{ref}} = 1.5 \text{ V}$; for SN54L91/SN74L91 and SN54LS91/SN74LS91, $V_{\text{ref}} = 1.3 \text{ V}$.

FIGURE 1—SWITCHING TIMES