

# SN54HC148, SN74HC148 8-LINE TO 3-LINE PRIORITY ENCODERS

SCLS109D – MARCH 1984 – REVISED MAY 1997

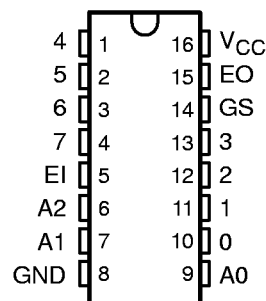
- Encode Eight Data Lines to 3-Line Binary (Octal)
- Applications Include:
  - n-Bit Encoding
  - Code Converters and Generators
- Package Options Include Plastic Small-Outline (D) and Ceramic Flat (W) Packages, Ceramic Chip Carriers (FK), and Standard Plastic (N) and Ceramic (J) 300-mil DIPs

## description

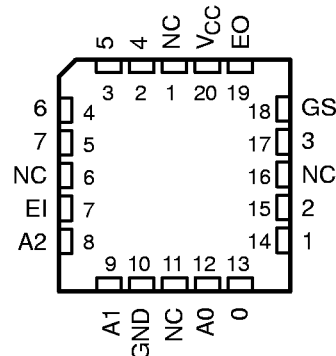
The 'HC148 feature priority decoding of the inputs to ensure that only the highest-order data line is encoded. These devices encode eight data lines to 3-line (4-2-1) binary (octal). Cascading circuitry (enable input EI and enable output EO) has been provided to allow octal expansion without the need for external circuitry. Data inputs and outputs are active at the low logic level.

The SN54HC148 is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of  $-55^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $125^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The SN74HC148 is characterized for operation from  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

SN54HC148 . . . J OR W PACKAGE  
SN74HC148 . . . D OR N PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)



SN54HC148 . . . FK PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)



NC – No internal connection

FUNCTION TABLE

EI	INPUTS								OUTPUTS				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	A2	A1	A0	GS	EO
H	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H
L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L
L	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	L	L	L	L	L	H
L	X	X	X	X	X	L	H	H	L	L	H	L	H
L	X	X	X	X	L	H	H	H	L	H	H	L	H
L	X	X	X	L	H	H	H	H	H	L	L	L	H
L	X	X	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	L	H
L	X	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	L	H
L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H



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PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

**TEXAS  
INSTRUMENTS**

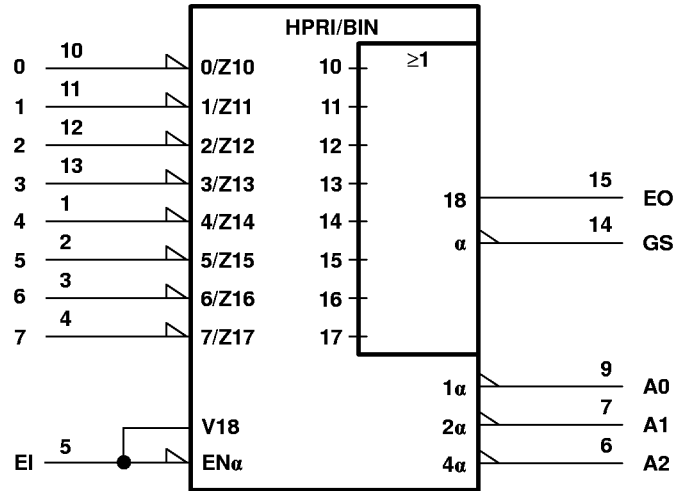
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## logic symbol†

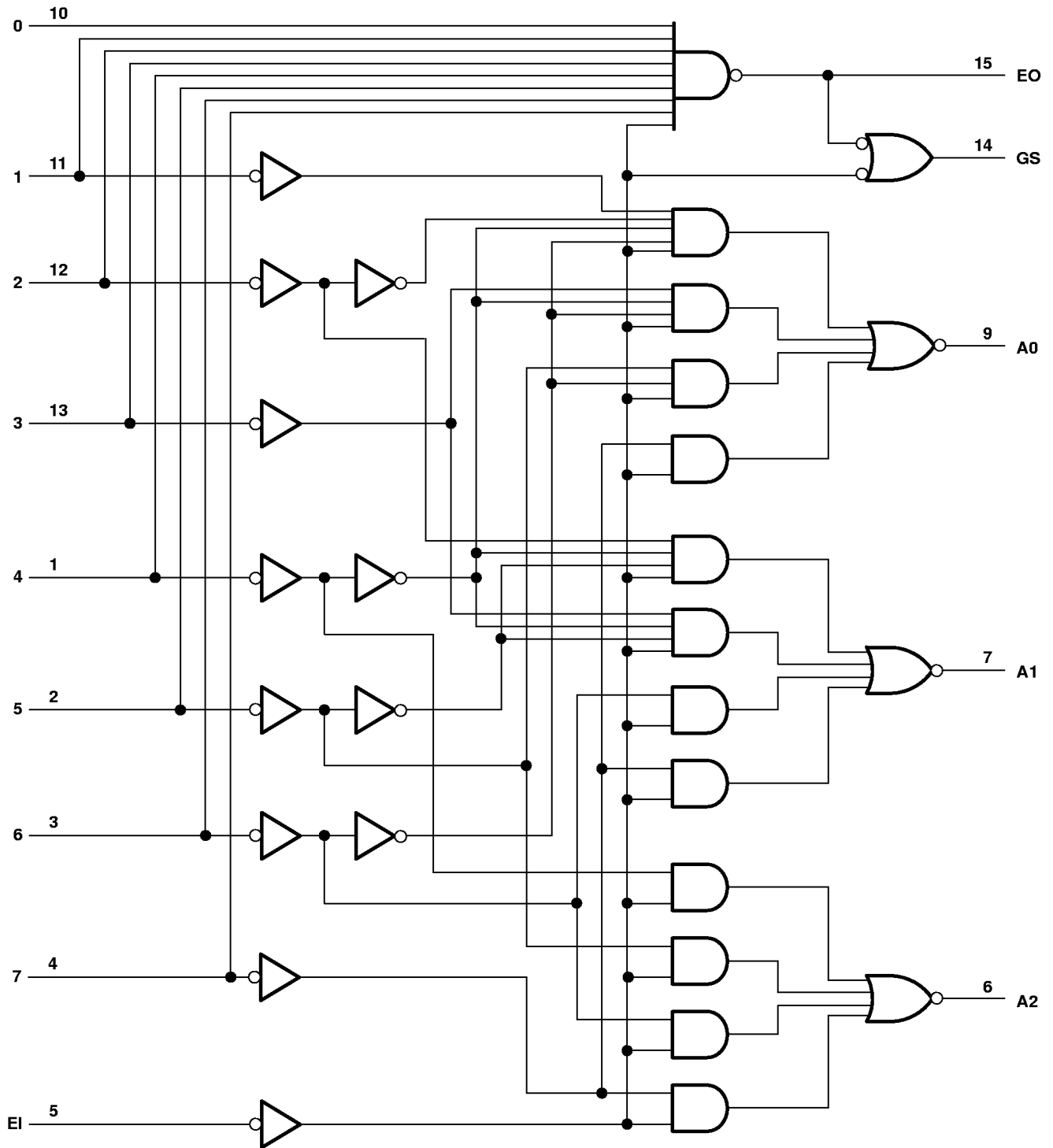


† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12. Pin numbers shown are for the D, J, N, and W packages.

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## logic diagram (positive logic)



Pin numbers shown are for the D, J, N, and W packages.



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## 8-LINE TO 3-LINE PRIORITY ENCODERS

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### absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range†

Supply voltage range, $V_{CC}$	-0.5 V to 7 V
Input clamp current, $I_{IK}$ ( $V_I < 0$ or $V_I > V_{CC}$ ) (see Note 1)	±20 mA
Output clamp current, $I_{OK}$ ( $V_O < 0$ or $V_O > V_{CC}$ ) (see Note 1)	±20 mA
Continuous output current, $I_O$ ( $V_O = 0$ to $V_{CC}$ )	±25 mA
Continuous current through $V_{CC}$ or GND	±50 mA
Package thermal impedance, $\theta_{JA}$ (see Note 2): D package	113°C/W
N package	78°C/W
Storage temperature range, $T_{stg}$	-65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.  
 2. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51, except for through-hole packages, which use a trace length of zero.

### recommended operating conditions

		SN54HC148			SN74HC148			UNIT
		MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
$V_{CC}$	Supply voltage	2	5	6	2	5	6	V
$V_{IH}$	High-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 2\text{ V}$		1.5	1.5		V	
		$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$		3.15	3.15			
		$V_{CC} = 6\text{ V}$		4.2	4.2			
$V_{IL}$	Low-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 2\text{ V}$		0	0.5	0	0.5	V
		$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$		0	1.35	0	1.35	
		$V_{CC} = 6\text{ V}$		0	1.8	0	1.8	
$V_I$	Input voltage	0	$V_{CC}$		0	$V_{CC}$		V
$V_O$	Output voltage	0	$V_{CC}$		0	$V_{CC}$		V
$t_t$	Input transition (rise and fall) time	$V_{CC} = 2\text{ V}$		0	1000	0	1000	ns
		$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$		0	500	0	500	
		$V_{CC} = 6\text{ V}$		0	400	0	400	
$T_A$	Operating free-air temperature	-55		125	-40		85	°C



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**electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		V <sub>CC</sub>	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C			SN54HC148		SN74HC148		UNIT	
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX		
V <sub>OH</sub>	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>IH</sub> or V <sub>IL</sub>	I <sub>OH</sub> = -20 μA	2 V	1.9	1.998		1.9		1.9	V		
			4.5 V	4.4	4.499		4.4		4.4			
			6 V	5.9	5.999		5.9		5.9			
		I <sub>OH</sub> = -4 mA	4.5 V	3.98	4.3		3.7		3.84			
		I <sub>OH</sub> = -5.2 mA	6 V	5.48	5.8		5.2		5.34			
V <sub>OL</sub>	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>IH</sub> or V <sub>IL</sub>	I <sub>OL</sub> = 20 μA	2 V		0.002	0.1		0.1		0.1	V	
			4.5 V		0.001	0.1		0.1		0.1		
			6 V		0.001	0.1		0.1		0.1		
		I <sub>OL</sub> = 4 mA	4.5 V		0.17	0.26		0.4		0.33		
		I <sub>OL</sub> = 5.2 mA	6 V		0.15	0.26		0.4		0.33		
I <sub>I</sub>	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or 0		6 V		±0.1	±100		±1000		±1000	nA	
I <sub>CC</sub>	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or 0, I <sub>O</sub> = 0		6 V					8		160	80	μA
C <sub>i</sub>			2 V to 6 V			3		10		10	10	pF

**switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, C<sub>L</sub> = 50 pF (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)**

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V <sub>CC</sub>	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C			SN54HC148		SN74HC148		UNIT	
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX		
t <sub>pd</sub>	1-7	A0, A1, or A2	2 V		69	180		270		225	ns	
			4.5 V		23	36		54		45		
			6 V		21	31		46		38		
	0-7	EO	2 V		60	150		225		190		
			4.5 V		20	30		45		38		
			6 V		17	26		38		33		
		GS	2 V		75	190		285		240		
			4.5 V		25	38		57		48		
			6 V		21	32		48		41		
	EI	A0, A1, or A2	2 V		78	195		295		245		
			4.5 V		26	39		59		49		
			6 V		22	33		50		42		
		GS	2 V		57	145		220		180		
			4.5 V		19	29		44		36		
			6 V		16	25		38		31		
		EO	2 V		66	165		250		205		
			4.5 V		22	33		50		41		
			6 V		19	28		43		35		
	t <sub>t</sub>	Any	2 V		28	75		110		95		ns
			4.5 V		8	15		22		19		
			6 V		6	13		19		16		



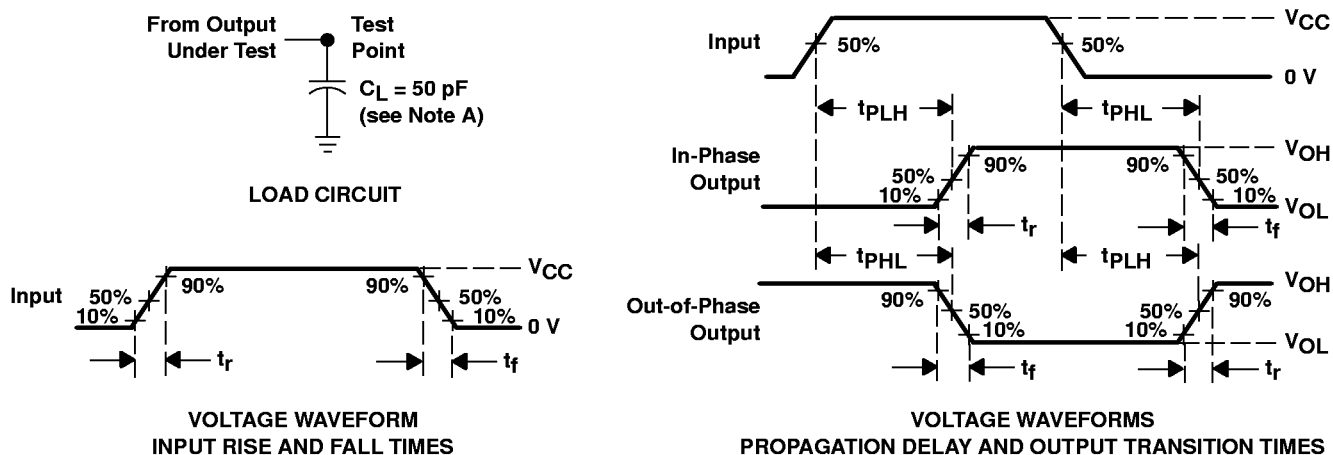
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operating characteristics,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TYP	UNIT
$C_{pd}$ Power dissipation capacitance	No load	35	pF

## PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



- NOTES:
- $C_L$  includes probe and test-fixture capacitance.
  - Phase relationships between waveforms were chosen arbitrarily. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics:  $PRR \leq 1 \text{ MHz}$ ,  $Z_O = 50 \Omega$ ,  $t_r = 6 \text{ ns}$ ,  $t_f = 6 \text{ ns}$ .
  - The outputs are measured one at a time with one input transition per measurement.
  - $t_{PLH}$  and  $t_{PHL}$  are the same as  $t_{pd}$ .

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

APPLICATION INFORMATION

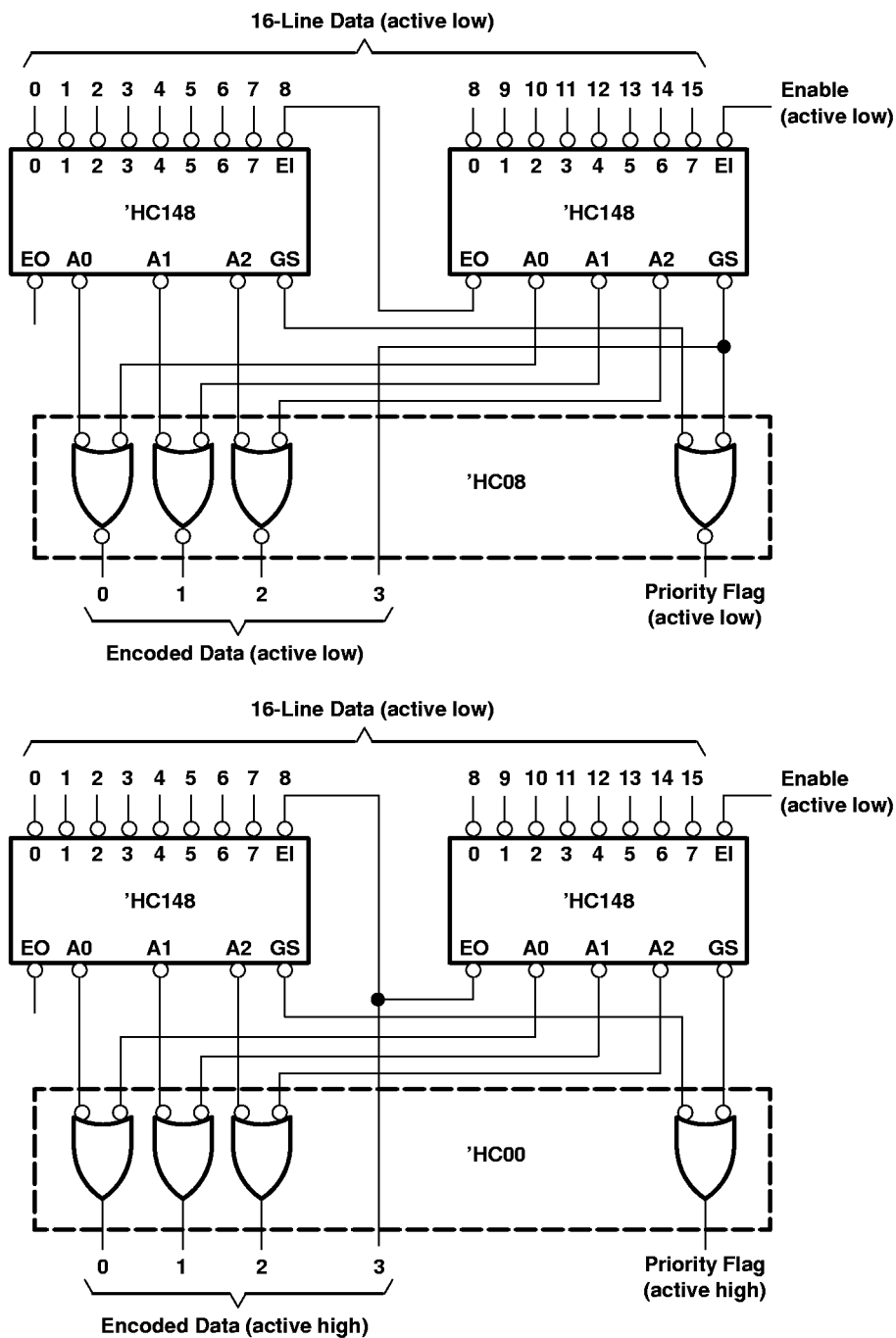


Figure 2. Priority Encoder for 16 Bits

Since the 'HC148 is a combinational logic circuit, wrong addresses can appear during input transients. Moreover, a change from high to low at EI can cause a transient low on GS when all inputs are high. This must be considered when strobing the outputs.