

# 1955 F/R/W Coaxial DFB Laser Diode

1550 nm CWDM 5 MHz – 4000 MHz



## Applications

- Video Signal Distribution in HFC and FTTH Nodes
- Signal Distribution in L-Band, Wireless Remote and DAS Links
- High Linearity, Low Power Fiber Links

## Features

- Linear DFB Laser Design
- Output Power Up to 9 dBm Available
- Bandwidth 5 – 4000 MHz
- RoHS Compliance
- Single and Double Optical Isolator
- High Slope Efficiency up to 0.3 mW/mA
- Monitor Photodiode

EMCORE's Model 1955 DFB lasers offer a low cost solution for linear fiber optic links. These components can be cooled with external thermo-electric coolers for high stability, or run without TEC's to reduce power consumption. The DFB laser builds upon EMCORE and Ortel's long history of high performance, leading-edge designs in CATV, wireless, and high-speed digital applications. The laser diode devices are packaged in a compact hermetic assembly together with monitor photodiode and isolator for flexible integration into various transmitter configurations.

## Performance Highlights

| Parameters  | Min | Typical | Max  | Units |
|---|-----|---------|------|-------|
| Operating Case Temperature Range                    | -40 | -       | 85   | °C    |
| Optical Output Power <sup>(1)</sup>                 | 3   | -       | 4.9  | dBm   |
|   | 5   | -       | 5.9  |       |
|   | 6   | -       | 8.9  |       |
|   | 9   | -       | 9.9  |       |
| Frequency Range                                     | 5   | -       | 4000 | MHz   |
| Carrier-to-Noise Ratio (79 channels) <sup>(1)</sup> | 51  | -       | -    | dB    |
| Composite Second Order (79 channels) <sup>(1)</sup> | -   | -       | -55  | dBc   |
|   | -   | -       | -57  |       |
| Composite Triple Beat (79 channels) <sup>(1)</sup>  | -   | -       | -65  | dBc   |
|   | -   | -       | -68  |       |
| Optical Return Loss <sup>(1)</sup>                  | 45  | -       | -    | dB    |
| Side Mode Suppression Ratio, CW <sup>(1)</sup>      | 30  | -       | -    | dB    |

1. Performance at Tcase = 25°C



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## Absolute Maximum Ratings<sup>1</sup>

Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. These are absolute stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device is not implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of the data sheet. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended periods can adversely affect device reliability.

| Parameters                      | Symbol             | Condition/Notes  | Min  | Max    | Unit   |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|------|--------|--------|
| Storage Temperature             | T <sub>STG</sub>   | Non-Operating    | -40  | 85     | °C     |
| Operating Case Temperature      | T <sub>OP</sub>    | Continuous       | -40  | 85     | °C     |
| Laser Diode Forward Current     | I <sub>OP</sub>    | CW               | -    | 150    | mA     |
| Laser Diode Reverse Voltage     | V <sub>R</sub>     | Continuous       | -    | 1.0    | V      |
| Photodiode Forward Current      | I <sub>MPD</sub>   | Continuous       | -    | 2      | mA     |
| Photodiode Reverse Voltage      | V <sub>MPD,R</sub> | Continuous       | -    | 10     | V      |
| Average RF Input Power          | PIN                | 60 Seconds       | -    | 62     | dBmV   |
| Lead Soldering Temperature/Time | -                  | -                | -    | 260/10 | °C/sec |
| Relative Humidity               | RH                 | Continuous       | -    | 85     | %      |
| ESD                             | -                  | Human Body Model | -500 | +500   | V      |

1. Absolute maximum data are limited to system design only; proper device performance is not guaranteed over rating listed above. Operation beyond these maximum conditions may degrade device performance, lead to device failure, shorter lifetime, and will invalidate the device warranty.

## Electrical/Optical Characteristics

| Parameters               | Symbol           | Conditions/Notes   | Min  | Typ | Max  | Unit  |
|--------------------------|------------------|--|------|-----|------|-------|
| Optical Output Power     | P <sub>O</sub>   | 1955R opt model: 3-6 dBm   | 3    | -   | 4.9  | dBm   |
|                          |                  | 1955W opt model: 3-9 dBm   | 5    | -   | 5.9  |       |
|                          |                  |  | 6    | -   | 8.9  |       |
|                          |                  | 1955F opt model: 3-9 dBm   | 9    | -   | 9.9  |       |
| Threshold Current        | I <sub>TH</sub>  | T <sub>case</sub> = 25°C   | -    | 8   | 15   | mA    |
| Laser Bias Current       | I <sub>OP</sub>  |  | -    | -   | 80   | mA    |
| Forward Voltage          | V <sub>F</sub>   | I <sub>op</sub>  | -    | 1.2 | 1.8  | V     |
| Slope Efficiency         | SE               | T <sub>case</sub> = 25°C, I <sub>op</sub>                              | 0.07 | -   | 0.3  | mW/mA |
| Thermal Slope Efficiency | TSE              | SE(T <sub>c</sub> )/SE(25°C)<br>T <sub>case</sub> = -20°C to 85°C      | 0.4  | -   | 1.2  | -     |
| Laser Input Impedance    | Z                | -  | 2    | 4   | 8    | Ω     |
| MPD Current              | I <sub>MPD</sub> | V <sub>MPD</sub> = 5V, I <sub>op</sub>                                 | 50   | -   | 2000 | μA    |
| MPD Dark Current         | I <sub>D</sub>   | V <sub>MPD</sub> = 5V, I <sub>op</sub> = 0<br>T <sub>case</sub> = 25°C | -    | -   | 50   | nA    |
| Relative Intensity Noise | RIN              | CW, I <sub>op</sub> , T <sub>case</sub> = 25°C<br>5 MHz - 1002 MHz     | -    | -   | -150 | dB/Hz |

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## Electrical/Optical Characteristics (continued)

| Parameters                                       | Symbol          | Conditions/Notes  | Min      | Typ    | Max    | Unit |
|--|-----------------|---|----------|--------|--------|------|
| Tracking Error                                   | $\Delta Pf$     | $I_{MON} = \text{const}$<br>$ER = 10\log(P_O/2.0)$ [dB] | -1       | -      | +1     | dB   |
| Optical Isolation, $T_{case} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | ISO             | Double Isolator<br>Single Isolator                      | 45<br>30 | -<br>- | -<br>- | dB   |
| Spectral Width (-20 dB)                          | $\Delta\lambda$ | $I_{op}$  | -        | 0.1    | 1.0    | nm   |
| Side Mode Suppression Ratio                      | SMSR            | $I_{op}$  | 30       | 45     | -      | dB   |
| Optical Return Loss                              | ORL             | $T_{case} = 25^\circ\text{C}$                           | 35       | -      | -      | dB   |
| Rise Time  | tr              | $T_{case} = 25^\circ\text{C}$                           | -        | 0.05   | 0.10   | ns   |
| Fall Time  | tf              | $T_{case} = 25^\circ\text{C}$                           | -        | 0.10   | 0.15   | ns   |
| Extinction Ratio                                 | ER              | $10 \log (2.0mW/P_f (I_{th}))$                          | 10       | -      | -      | dB   |

1. Referenced to base of TO header.

## Forward Path RF Characteristics

| 1955F Performance Parameter              | Symbol     | Conditions/Notes                          | Min    | Typ    | Max        | Unit              |
|--|------------|---|--------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| Frequency Response Flatness <sup>1</sup> | $ S_{21} $ | 47 MHz – 1002 MHz<br>5 MHz – 4000 MHz     | -<br>- | -<br>- | 1<br>4     | dB <sub>p-p</sub> |
| Response Up-tilt <sup>1</sup>            |            | $47 \text{ MHz} < f < 1002 \text{ MHz}$   | -1     |        | 3          | dB                |
| Carrier-to-Noise Ratio <sup>2,3,4</sup>  | CNR        | $I_{op}$                                  | 51     | -      | -          | dB                |
| Composite Second Order <sup>2,3,4</sup>  | CSO        | $I_{op}$<br>$T_{case} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | -      | -      | -55<br>-57 | dBc               |
| Standard Linearity<br>Enhanced Linearity |            |   |        |        |            |                   |
| Composite Triple Beat <sup>2,3,4</sup>   | CTB        | $I_{op}$<br>$T_{case} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | -      | -      | -65<br>-68 | dBc               |
| Standard Linearity<br>Enhanced Linearity |            |   |        |        |            |                   |

- $I_{op}$ ,  $T_{case} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ . Test with the laser input pin matched to a 50 $\Omega$  system.
- 3.7% OMI, 79 NTSC unmodulated carriers (50 MHz to 550 MHz). 10 km fiber.
- Received power = 0 dBm.
- $I_{op}$ ,  $T_{case} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ . Test with the laser input pin matched to a 75 $\Omega$  system.

## Return Path RF Characteristics

| 1955R Performance Parameters   | Symbol     | Conditions/Notes  | Min | Typ | Max        | Unit              |
|--|------------|---|-----|-----|------------|-------------------|
| Frequency Response Flatness <sup>1</sup>   | $ S_{21} $ | 5 MHz - 200 MHz   | -   | -   | 1          | dB <sub>p-p</sub> |
| Second Order Distortion <sup>2</sup><br>Standard Linearity<br>Enhanced Linearity | DSO        | $P_F = 3 \text{ dBm}$ , OMI = 10% each<br>2-tone test: $f_1=13 \text{ MHz}$ , $f_2=19 \text{ MHz}$<br>20 km of fiber<br>(7.5 dB total loss with connector)<br>DSO measures at 6 MHz, 32 MHz | -   | -   | -45<br>-50 | dBc               |
| Third Order Distortion <sup>2</sup><br>Standard Linearity<br>Enhanced Linearity  |            |   |     |     |            |                   |
|  | DTB        | $P_F = 3 \text{ dBm}$ , OMI = 10% each<br>2-tone test: $f_1=13 \text{ MHz}$ , $f_2=19 \text{ MHz}$<br>20 km of fiber<br>(7.5 dB total loss with connector)<br>DTO measures at 7 MHz, 25 MHz | -   | -   | -63<br>-65 | dBc               |
|  |            |   |     |     |            |                   |

- $I_{op}$ ,  $T_{case} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ . Test with the laser input pin matched to a 50 $\Omega$  system.
- $I_{op}$ ,  $T_{case} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ . Test with laser input pin matched to a 75 $\Omega$  system.

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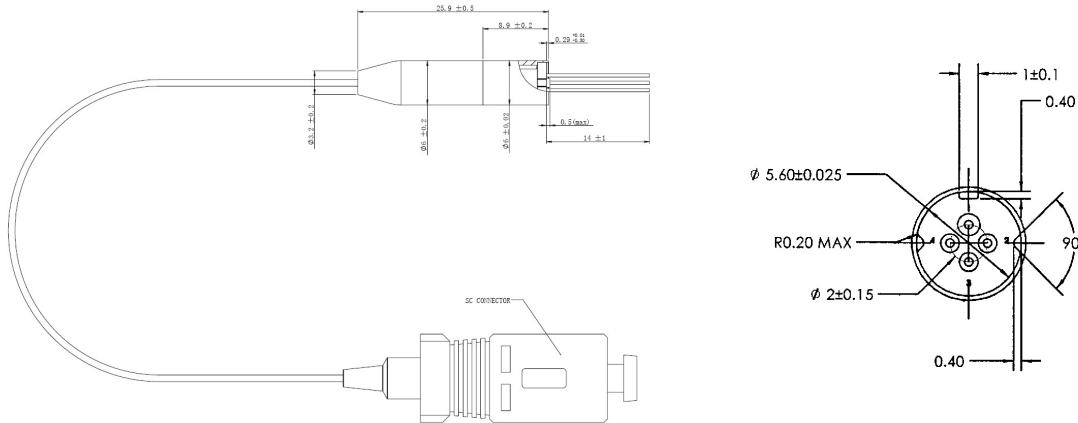
1550 nm CWDM 5 MHz – 4000 MHz

## Wide Bandwidth Path RF Characteristics

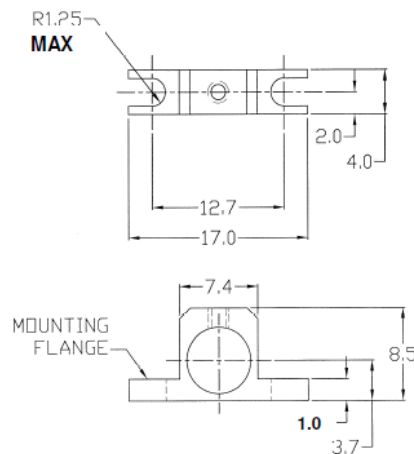
| 1955W Performance Parameters             | Symbol           | Conditions/Notes                    | Min | Typ | Max | Unit              |
|--|------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|
| Frequency Response Flatness <sup>1</sup> | S <sub>21</sub>  | 900 MHz – 4000 MHz                  | -   | -   | 4   | dB <sub>p-p</sub> |
| Input Third Order Intercept <sup>2</sup> | IIP3             | Standard Linearity, I <sub>bb</sub> | 30  | -   | -   | dBm               |
| 1dB Compression Point <sup>3</sup>       | P <sub>1dB</sub> | I <sub>bb</sub>                     | 16  | -   | -   | dBm               |

1. I<sub>op</sub>, T<sub>case</sub> = 25°C. Test with the laser Input pin matched to a 50Ω system.
2. IIP3 is measured at I<sub>bb</sub> where I<sub>bb</sub> is the bias point at which simultaneously the laser at its best linearity and the optical power is within specification. Test Frequency F1 = 2700 MHz, F2 = 2703 MHz, RF in = 0dBm/frequency. 0 km fiber.
3. Test at 2700 MHz. 0 km fiber.

## Package Outline Drawing (dimensions are in mm)



## Mounting Bracket



### NOTES:

1. UNIT: mm
2. TOLERANCE: ±0.1mm UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

# 1955 F/R/W Coaxial DFB Laser Diode

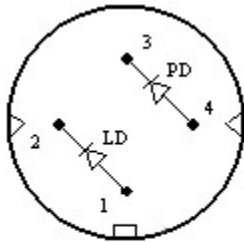
1550 nm CWDM 5 MHz – 4000 MHz

## Reliability/Quality

Designed to meet qualification requirements of Telcordia™ (Bellcore) GR-468-CORE.

## Schematic and Pinout

### Schematic and Pinout A



Pinout A

Bottom

### Pin Definitions for Pinout A

| Pin | Description           |
|-----|-----------------------|
| 1   | LD Anode, Case Ground |
| 2   | LD Cathode            |
| 3   | PD Cathode            |
| 4   | PD Anode              |

## Laser Safety

This product meets the appropriate standard in Title 21 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR). FDA/CDRH Class 1M laser product. This device has been classified with the FDA/CDRH under accession number 0220191. All version of this laser are Class 1M laser product, tested according to IEC 60825-1:2007/EN 60825-1:2007

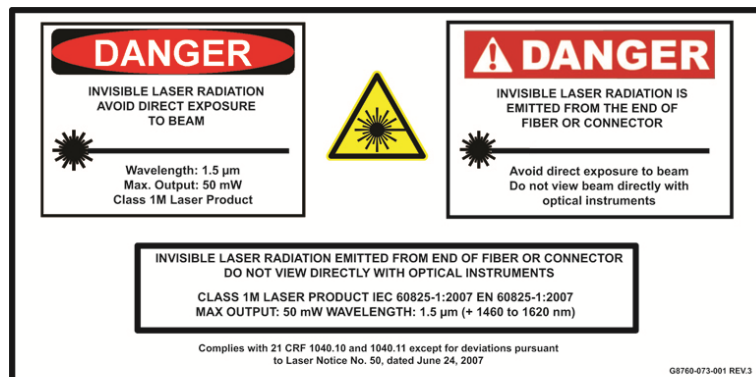
Single-mode fiber pigtail with SC/APC connectors (standard).

Wavelength = 1.5  $\mu\text{m}$ .

Maximum power = 50 mW.

Because of size constraints, laser safety labeling (including an FDA class 1M label) is not affixed to the module, but attached to the outside of the shipping carton. Product is not shipped with power supply.

**Caution: Use of controls, adjustments and procedures other than those specified herein may result in hazardous laser radiation exposure.**



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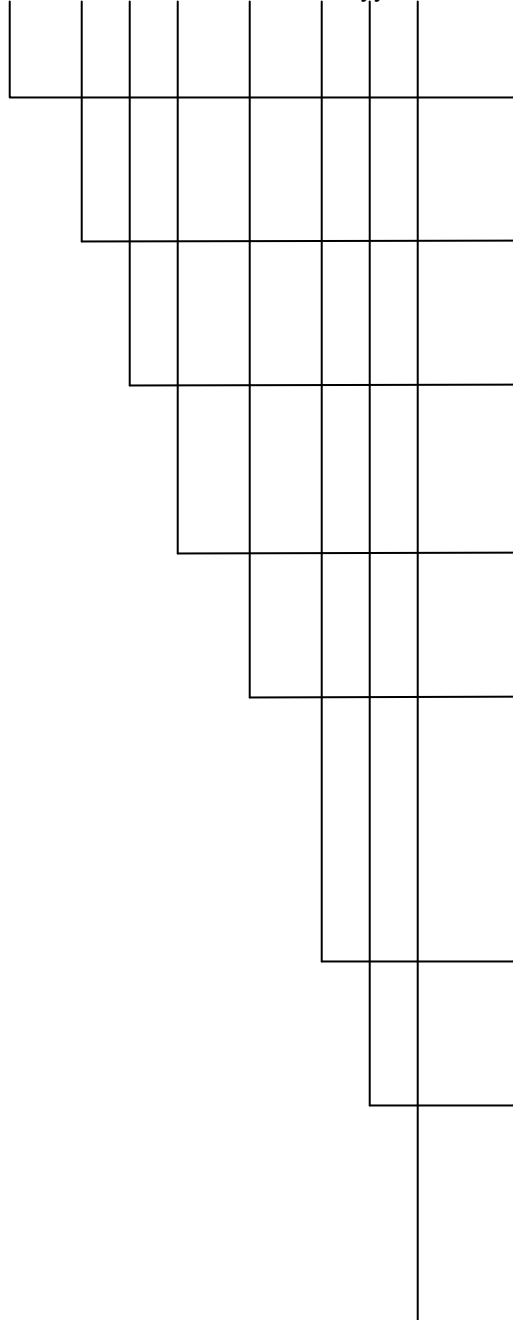


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## Ordering Code Definitions

1955x - a - bb - c - dddd - ww - yy - z



### Family Name

1955F: Forward Path  
1955R: Return Path  
1955W: Wide Bandwidth

### Distortion Performance

a = A: Standard Linearity  
a = B: Enhanced Linearity (**not available for 1955W**)

### Optical Isolator

bb = DI: Double Isolator (**only available for optical 3 – 6 dBm**)  
bb = SI: Single Isolator

### Pinout

c = A: Pinout A

### O-Band Wavelength

dddd = 1470:1470 nm  
dddd = 1490:1490 nm  
dddd = 1510:1510 nm  
dddd = 1530:1530 nm  
dddd = 1550:1550 nm  
dddd = 1570:1570 nm  
dddd = 1590:1590 nm  
dddd = 1610:1610 nm

### Fiber Length, Optical Connector

ww = FA: FC/APC, 900 micron buffer, 1.0 – 1.4 meter  
ww = SA: SC/APC, 900 micron buffer, 1.0 – 1.4 meter

### Optical Output Power

yy = 03: 3 dBm (2 mW)  
yy = 05: 5 dBm (3 mW)  
yy = 06: 6 dBm (4 mW)  
yy = 09: 9 dBm (8 mW) – (**not available for 1590 & 1610 nm**)

### Mounting Bracket

z = B: Mounting Bracket  
z = N: No Mounting Bracket

## Example

**1955F-B-DI-A-1550-SA-06-N:** Forward Path Uncooled 1550 nm CWDM Coaxial Laser, Enhanced Linearity, Double Isolator, Pinout A, 1550 nm, SC/APC optical connector, 6 dBm optical power, no mounting bracket.