

# μPC451, μPC324

R03DS0142EJ0100 Rev.1.00 2019.1.17

# Single Power Supply Quad Operational Amplifiers

#### **DESCRIPTION**

 $\mu$ PC451,  $\mu$  PC324 are quad operational amplifiers designed to operate on a single power supply. The features include low-voltage operation, a common-mode input voltage that range from V<sup>-</sup> (GND) level, an output from a V<sup>-</sup> (GND) level that is determined by the output stage of class C push-pull circuit and a 50  $\mu$ A(TYP.) constant current, and a low current consumption.

In addition to that, these amplifiers can also operate in both positive and negative power supply and can be used extensively in various amplifier circuits.

The  $\mu$ PC451 is suited for wide operating ambient temperature use due to its temperature expansion type, while  $\mu$ PC324 is for general purposes usage.

A DC parameter selection that is compatible to operational amplifiers is also available.

 $\mu$ PC1251,  $\mu$  PC358 which are dual types with the same circuit configuration are also available under this series of operational amplifiers.

## **FEATURES**

Input Offset Voltage ±2 mV (TYP.)
 Input Offset Current ±5 nA (TYP.)
 Large Signal Voltage Gain 100000 (TYP.)

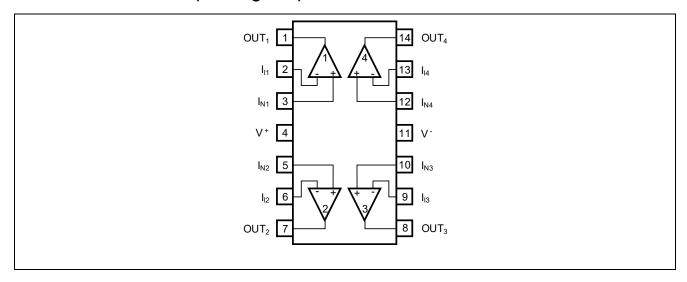
- Internal Frequency Compensation
- Output Short-Circuit Protection

## ORDERING INFORMATION

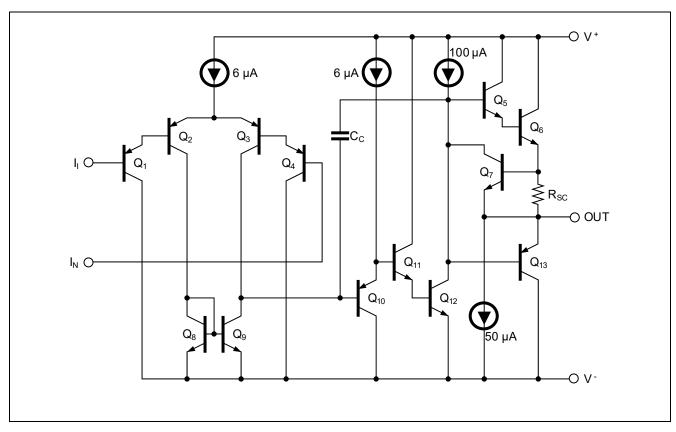
Ordering Name	Selection	Package
μPC451G2-A	General	14-pin plastic SOP ( 5.72 mm ( 225 ))
μPC451G2(5)-A	DC parameter selection	14-pin plastic SOP ( 5.72 mm ( 225 ))
μPC324G2-A	General	14-pin plastic SOP ( 5.72 mm ( 225 ))
μPC324G2(5)-A	DC parameter selection	14-pin plastic SOP ( 5.72 mm ( 225 ))
μPC451GR-9LG-A	General	14-pin plastic TSSOP ( 5.72 mm ( 225 ))
μPC451GR(5)-9LG-A	DC parameter selection	14-pin plastic TSSOP ( 5.72 mm ( 225 ))
μPC324GR-9LG-A	General	14-pin plastic TSSOP ( 5.72 mm ( 225 ))
μPC324GR(5)-9LG-A	DC parameter selection	14-pin plastic TSSOP ( 5.72 mm ( 225 ))

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# **PIN CONFIGURATION (Marking side)**



# **EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT (1/4 Circuit)**



## **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

 $(T_A = 25 \, ^{\circ}C)$ 

					( - A	,
Parameter	Symbol	μPC451G2, μPC451G2(5)	μPC324G2, μPC324G2(5)	μPC451GR, μPC451GR(5)	μPC358GR, μPC358GR(5)	Unit
Voltage between V+ and V- Note1	V + - V -		-0.3 ~ +32			V
Differential Input Voltage	V <sub>ID</sub>		±32			
Input Voltage Note 2	Vı		V⁻-0.3 ~ V⁻+32			
Output applied Voltage Note3	Vo		V <sup>-</sup> -0.3 ~ V <sup>+</sup> +0.3			V
Total Power Dissipation Note4	P <sub>T</sub>	550			mW	
Output Short Circuit Duration Note5	ts	Indefinite			s	
Operating Ambient Temperature	T <sub>A</sub>	-40 ~ +85	-20 ~ +80	-40 ~ +125	-40 ~ +85	°C
Storage Temperature	T <sub>stg</sub>	-55 ~ +125			°C	

- [Note] 1. Note that reverse connections of the power supply may damage the ICs.
  - 2. The input voltage is allowed to input without damage or destruction independent of the magnitude of V+. Either input signal is not allowed to go negative by more than 0.3 V. In addition, the input voltage that operates normally as an operational amplifier is within the Common Mode Input Voltage range of an electrical characteristic.
  - **3.** A range where input voltage can be applied to an output pin externally with no deterioration or damage to the feature (characteristic). The input voltage can be applied regardless of the electric supply voltage. This specification which includes the transition state such as electric power ON/OFF must be kept.
  - **4.** This is the value when the glass epoxy substrate (size: 100 mm x 100 mm, thickness: 1 mm, 15% of the substrate area where only one side is copper foiled is filling wired) is mounted. Note that restrictions will be made to the following conditions for each product, and the derating ratio depending on the operating ambient temperature.

```
\label{eq:multiple} \begin{split} \mu P C 4 5 1 1 G 2, & 32 4 G 2: \ Derate \ at \ -5.5 \ mW/^{\circ}C \ when \ T_{A} \ > \ 25 \ ^{\circ}C \\ \mu P C 4 5 1 G R - 9 L G: \ Derate \ at \ -7.0 \ mW/^{\circ}C \ when \ T_{A} \ > \ 71 \ ^{\circ}C \\ & (Junction - \ ambient \ thermal \ resistance \ R_{th(J-A)} = \ 144 \ ^{\circ}C/W) \\ \mu P C 3 2 4 G R - 9 L G: \ Derate \ at \ -7.0 \ mW/^{\circ}C \ when \ T_{A} \ > \ 46 \ ^{\circ}C \\ & (Junction - \ ambient \ thermal \ resistance \ R_{th(J-A)} = \ 144 \ ^{\circ}C/W) \end{split}
```

5. Short circuits from the output to V<sup>+</sup> can cause destruction. (V<sup>+</sup> ≤ +15V, for any one channel only) Pay careful attention to the total power dissipation by not exceeding the absolute maximum ratings, Note 4.

## RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Parameter	Symbol	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit
Power Supply Voltage (Split)	V ±	±1.5		±15	V
Power Supply Voltage (V - = GND)	V <sup>+</sup>	+3		+30	V

# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

 $\mu$ PC451,  $\mu$ PC324 (T<sub>A</sub> = 25 °C, V += +5 V, V -= GND)

Parameter	Symbol	MIN	TYP.	MAX.	Unit	Test Condition
Input Offset Voltage	Vio	-	±2	±7	mV	R <sub>S</sub> = 0 Ω
Input Offset Current	I <sub>IO</sub>		±5	±50	nA	
Input Bias Current note 6	lв		15	250	nA	
Large Signal Voltage Gain	Av	25000	100000			$R_L \ge 2 k\Omega$
Circuit Current note 7	Icc		1.2	2.0	mA	R <sub>L</sub> = ∞, I <sub>O</sub> = 0 A
Common Mode Rejection Ratio	CMR	65	85		dB	
Supply Voltage Rejection Ratio	SVR	65	100		dB	
Output Voltage Swing	Vo	0		V <sup>+</sup> -1.5	٧	$R_L = 2 k\Omega$ (Connected to GND)
Common Mode Input Voltage Range	V <sub>ICM</sub>	0		V + -1.5	V	
Output Source Current	lo source	20	40		mA	V <sub>IN (+)</sub> = +1 V, V <sub>IN (-)</sub> = 0 V
Output Sink Current	lo sink1	10	20		mA	V <sub>IN (-)</sub> = +1 V, V <sub>IN (+)</sub> = 0 V
	lo sink2	12	50		μΑ	V <sub>IN (-)</sub> = +1 V, V <sub>IN (+)</sub> = 0 V, V <sub>O</sub> = 200 mV
Channel Separation			120		dB	f = 1 ~ 20 kHz

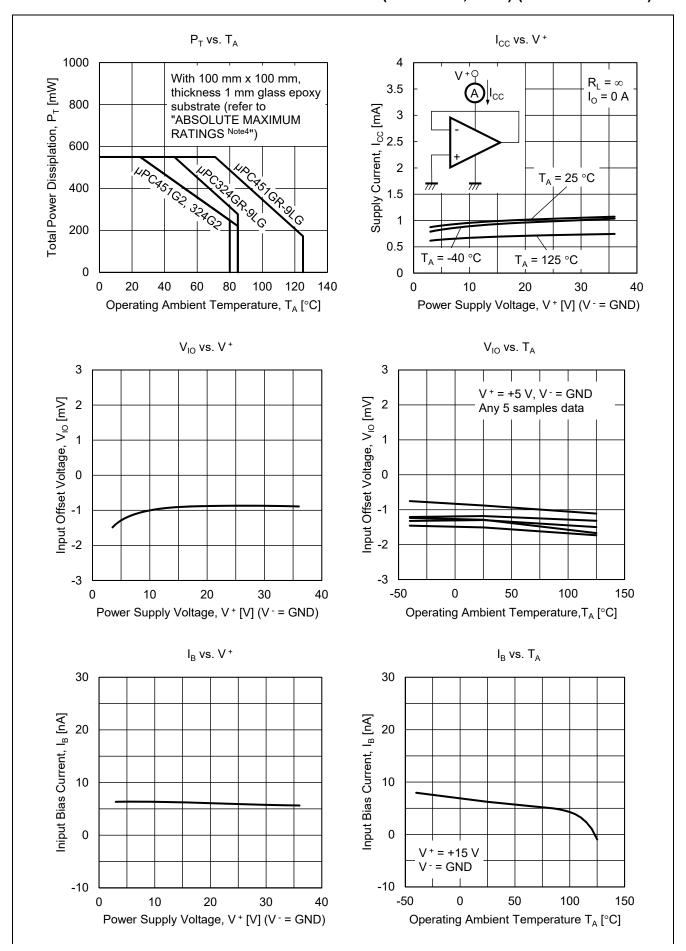
# $\mu$ PC451(5), $\mu$ PC324(5) (T<sub>A</sub> = 25 °C, V<sup>+</sup> = +5 V, V<sup>-</sup> = GND)

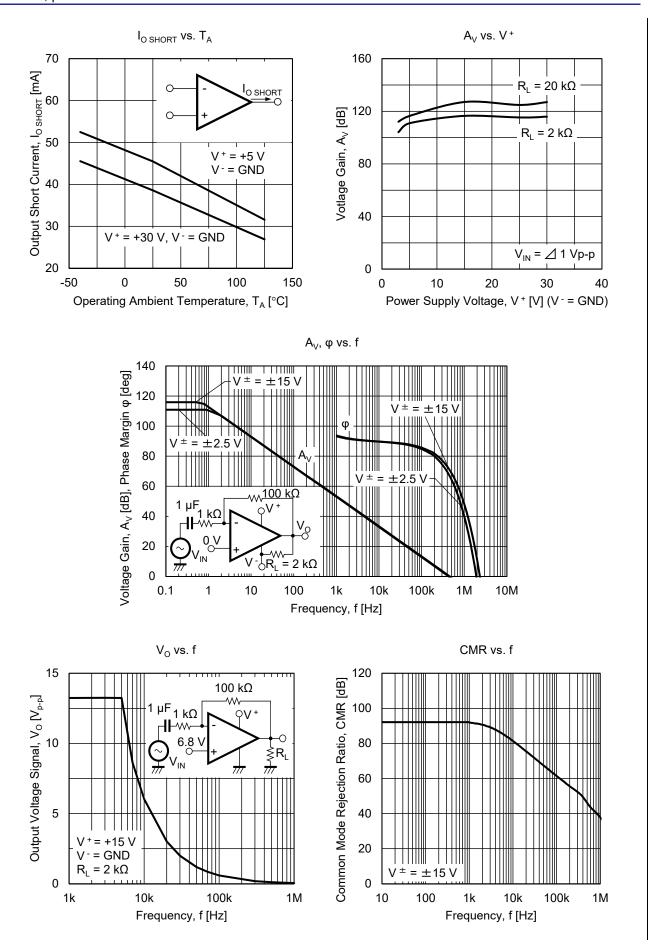
Parameter	Symbol	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit	Test Condition
Input Offset Voltage	Vio		±2	±3	mV	R <sub>S</sub> = 0 Ω
Input Offset Current	lio		±5	±50	nA	
Input Bias Current Note 6	I <sub>B</sub>		15	60	nA	
Large Signal Voltage Gain	Av	50000	100000			$R_L \ge 2 k\Omega$
Circuit Current Note7	Icc		1.2	1.5	mA	R <sub>L</sub> = ∞, I <sub>O</sub> = 0 A
Common Mode Rejection Ratio	CMR	65	85		dB	
Supply Voltage Rejection Ratio	SVR	65	100		dB	
Output Voltage Swing	Vo	0		V <sup>+</sup> -1.5	V	$R_L = 2 \text{ k}\Omega$ (Connected to GND)
Common Mode Input Voltage Range	V <sub>ICM</sub>	0		V+-1.4	V	
Output Source Current	lo source	30	40		mA	$V_{IN (+)} = +1 V, V_{IN (-)} = 0 V$
Output Sink Current	lo sink1	15	20		mA	V <sub>IN (-)</sub> = +1 V, V <sub>IN (+)</sub> = 0 V
	lo sink2	30	50	70	μA	$V_{IN (-)} = +1 V, V_{IN (+)} = 0 V,$ $V_{O} = 200 \text{ mV}$
Channel Separation			120		dB	f = 1 ~ 20 kHz

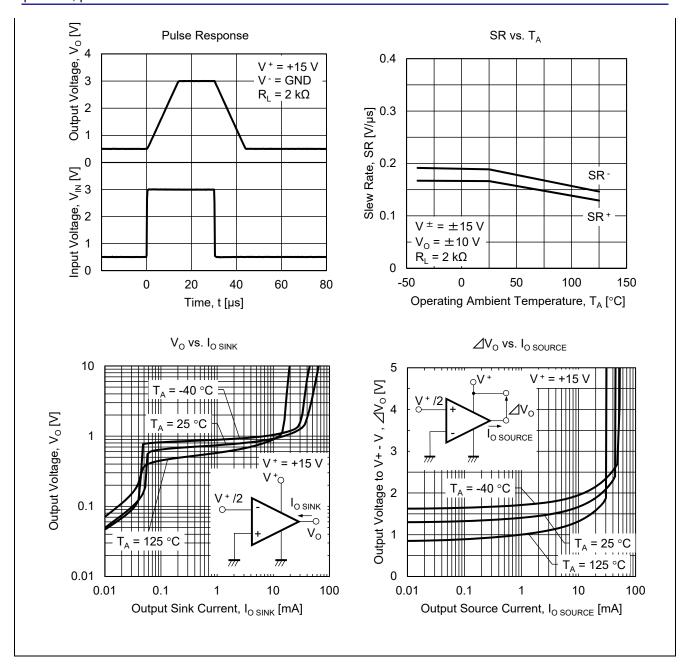
**(Note) 6.** The absolute value of the input bias current is small, thus the direction of the current flowing from the inside of the IC may be reversed due to variations in the product during high temperature.

7. This is a current that flows in the internal circuit. This current will flow irrespective of the channel used.

# TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>A</sub> = 25 °C, TYP.) (Reference Value)





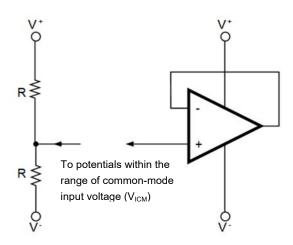


#### **PRECAUTIONS**

## • The process of unused circuits

If there is an unused circuit, the following connection is recommended.

## Process example of unused circuits



**Remark**: A midpoint potential of V<sup>+</sup> and V<sup>-</sup> is applied to this example.

# · Ratings of input/output pin voltage

When the voltage of input/output pin exceeds the absolute maximum rating, it may cause degradation of characteristics or damage, by a conduction of a parasitic diode within an IC. In addition, if the input pin is lower than V<sup>-</sup>, or the output pin exceeds the power supply voltage, it is recommended to make a clamp circuit using a diode with low forward voltage (e.g.: Schottky diode) as protection.

#### Range of common-mode input voltage

When the supply voltage does not meet the condition of electrical characteristics, the range of common-mode input voltage is as follows.

$$V_{ICM}$$
 (TYP.):  $V^-$  to  $V^+ - 1.5$  (V) ( $T_A = 25$ °C).

During designing, do include some tolerance by considering temperature characteristics and etc.

## • Maximum output voltage

The TYP. value range of the maximum output voltage when the supply voltage does not meet the condition of electrical characteristics is as follows:

$$V_{om}^+$$
 (TYP.):  $V^+ - 1.5$  (V) ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}$ C),  $V_{om}^-$  (TYP.) ( $I_{O SINK} \le 50 \mu A$ ): Approx.  $V^-$  (V) ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}$ C).

During designing, include some tolerance such as characteristics variation and temperature characteristics consideration and so forth. In addition, also note that the output voltage range  $(V_{om}^+ - V_{om}^-)$  will become narrow when an output current increases.

# Operation of output

This IC output level consist of a class C push-pull. Therefore, when a load resistance is connected to the midpoint potential of  $V^+$ ,  $V^-$ , a crossover distortion occurs during the transition state of output current flow direction (source, sink).

# Handling of ICs

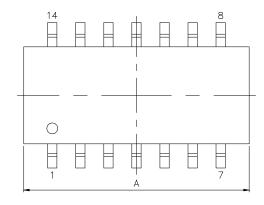
When stress is added to the ICs due to warpage or bending of a board, the characteristic may fluctuates due to piezoelectric effect. Therefore, pay attention to warpage or bending of a board.

# **PACKAGE DRAWINGS**

# 14-PIN PLASTIC SOP

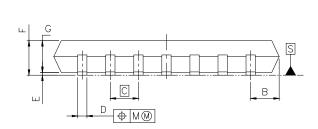
JEITA Package code	ckage code RENESAS code Previous code		MASS (TYP.) [g]
P-SOP14-0225-1.27	PRSP0014DI-A	P14GR-50-225B	0.14

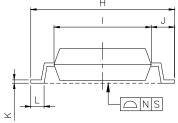
Unit: mm



detail of lead end







# **NOTE**

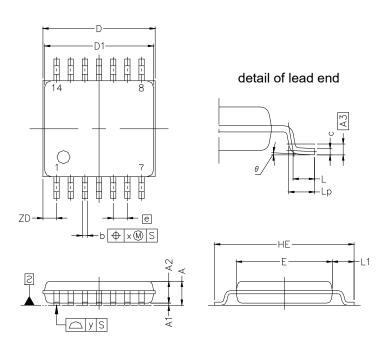
Each lead centerline is located within 0.12 mm of its true position (T.P.) at maximum material condition.

ITEM	MILLIMETERS
A	10.2 ±0.26
B	1.42 MAX
С	1.27 (T.P)
D	0.42 +0.08
	0.42 <sup>+0.08</sup> -0.07
Е	0.1 ±0.1
F	<sub>4.50</sub> +0.21
F	1.59 <sup>+0.21</sup> -0.2
G	1.49
Н	6.5 ±0.2
I	4.4 ±0.1
J	1.1 ±0.16
K	0.47 +0.08
N.	0.17 <sup>+0.08</sup> -0.07
L	0.6 ±0.2
М	0.1
N	0.10
Р	3° +7° -3°
Г	ى -3°

# 14-PIN PLASTIC TSSOP

JEITA Package code	RENESAS code	Previous code	MASS(TYP.) [g]
P-TSSOP14-0225-0.65	PTSP0014JB-A	P14GR-65-9LG-1	_

Unit: mm



# **NOTE**

Each lead centerline is located within 0.10 mm of its true position at maximum material condition.

ITEM	MILLIMETERS
D	5.15 ±0.15
D1	5.00 ±0.10
E	4.40 ±0.10
<u>HE</u>	6.40 ±0.20
A	1.20 MAX.
A1	0.10 ±0.05
A2	1.00 ±0.05
A3	0.25
b	0.24 <sup>+0.06</sup> -0.05
С	0.145 ±0.055
L	0.5
Lp	0.60 ±0.15
L1	1.00 ±0.20
θ	3° +5° -3°
е	0.65
Х	0.10
у	0.10
ZD	0.625

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