

# 10-Ampere N-P-N Darlington Power Transistors

Complementary to the D45E Series

40, 60, and 80 Volts, 50 Watts  
Gain of 2000 at 5 A

**Features:**

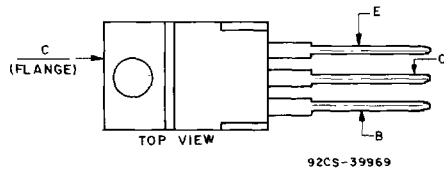
- Operates from IC without predriver

**Applications:**

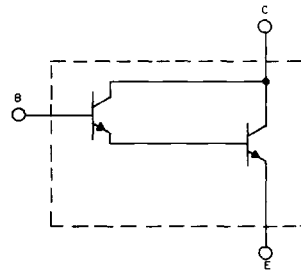
- Solenoid Driver
- Lamp Driver
- Relay Substitute
- Switching Regulator
- Inverter/Converter

The D44E-series n-p-n Darlington power transistors are designed for general purpose switching of multi-ampere loads directly from low-level logic circuitry. The monolithic base-to-emitter resistors have been deleted from the structure to enhance the gain characteristics. These devices feature minimum gains of 1000.

**TERMINAL DESIGNATIONS**



**JEDEC TO-220AB**



Schematic diagram for all types.

**MAXIMUM RATINGS (T<sub>A</sub> = 25° C) (unless otherwise specified)**

RATING	SYMBOL	D44E1	D44E2	D44E3	UNITS
Collector-Emitter Voltage	V <sub>CEO</sub>	40	60	80	Volts
Collector-Emitter Voltage	V <sub>CES</sub>	40	60	80	Volts
Emitter Base Voltage	V <sub>EBO</sub>	7	7	7	Volts
Collector Current — Continuous	I <sub>C</sub>	10	10	10	A
Collector Current — Peak <sup>(1)</sup>	I <sub>CM</sub>	20	20	20	A
Base Current — Continuous	I <sub>B</sub>	1	1	1	A
Total Power Dissipation @ T <sub>A</sub> = 25° C @ T <sub>C</sub> = 25° C	P <sub>D</sub>	1.67 50	1.67 50	1.67 50	Watts
Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range	T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>STG</sub>	-55 to +150	-55 to +150	-55 to +150	°C

**THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS**

Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient	R <sub>θJA</sub>	75	75	75	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	R <sub>θJC</sub>	2.5	2.5	2.5	°C/W
Maximum Lead Temperature for Soldering Purposes: 1/8" from Case for 5 Seconds	T <sub>L</sub>	260	260	260	°C

(1) Pulse Test: Pulse Width = 300ms. Duty Cycle ≤ 2%.

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_C = 25^\circ C$ ) (unless otherwise specified)**

CHARACTERISTIC	SYMBOL	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
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**OFF CHARACTERISTICS<sup>(1)</sup>**

Collector-Emitter Voltage ( $I_C = 100mA$ )	D44E1	V <sub>CEO</sub>	40	—	—	Volts
	D44E2		60	—	—	
	D44E3		80	—	—	
Collector Cut-off Current ( $V_{CE} = \text{Rated } V_{CES}$ )		I <sub>CES</sub>	—	—	10	μA
Emitter Cutoff Current ( $V_{EB} = 7V$ )		I <sub>EBO</sub>	—	—	1.0	μA

**SECOND BREAKDOWN**

Second Breakdown with Base Forward Biased	FBSOA	SEE FIGURE 6
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**ON CHARACTERISTICS<sup>(1)</sup>**

DC Current Gain ( $I_C = 5A, V_{CE} = 5V$ )	h <sub>FE</sub>	1,000	—	—	—
Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage ( $I_C = 5.0A, I_B = 10mA$ ) ( $I_C = 10.0A, I_B = 20mA$ )	V <sub>CE(sat)</sub>	—	—	1.5	V
		—	—	2.0	V
Base-Emitter Saturation Voltage ( $I_C = 5.0A, I_B = 10mA$ )	V <sub>BE(sat)</sub>	—	—	2.5	Volts

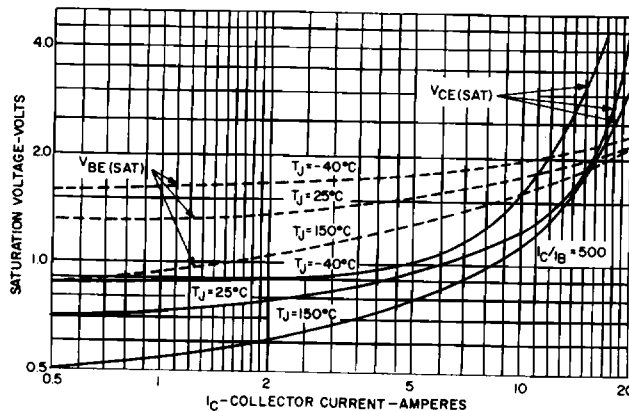
**DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS**

Collector Capacitance ( $V_{CB} = -10V, f = 1MHz$ ) <sup>1</sup>	C <sub>CBO</sub>	—	—	130	pF
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**SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS**

Resistive Load					
Delay Time + Rise Time	I <sub>C</sub> = 10A, I <sub>B1</sub> = I <sub>B2</sub> = 20mA V <sub>CC</sub> = 40V, t <sub>p</sub> = 25 μsec	t <sub>d</sub> + t <sub>r</sub>	—	0.6	μS
Storage Time		t <sub>s</sub>	—	2.0	
Fall Time		t <sub>f</sub>	—	0.5	

(1) Pulse Test: PW ≤ 300ms Duty Cycle ≤ 2%.



**FIG. 1 TYPICAL SATURATION VOLTAGE CHARACTERISTICS**

**2**  
**POWER TRANSISTORS**

# D44E Series

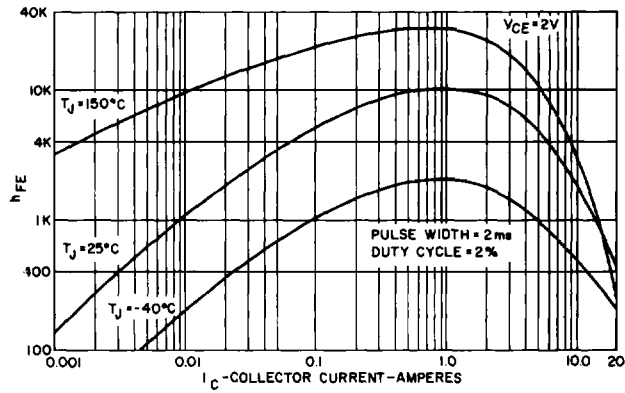


FIG. 2 TYPICAL GAIN CHARACTERISTIC

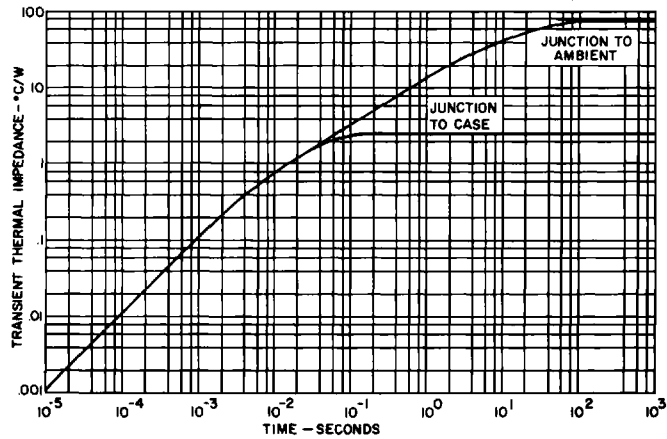


FIG. 3 TRANSIENT THERMAL IMPEDANCE

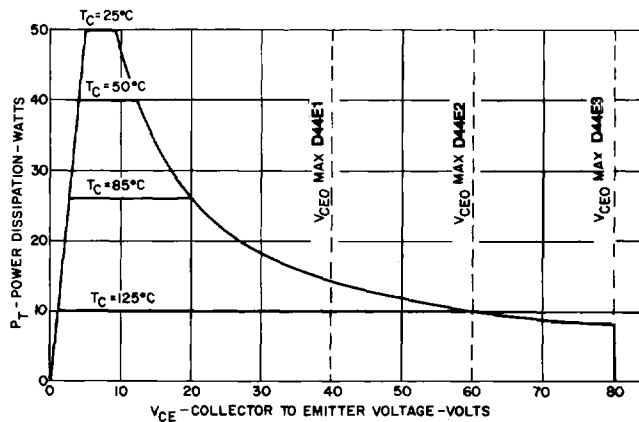


FIG. 4 MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE DC POWER DISSIPATION

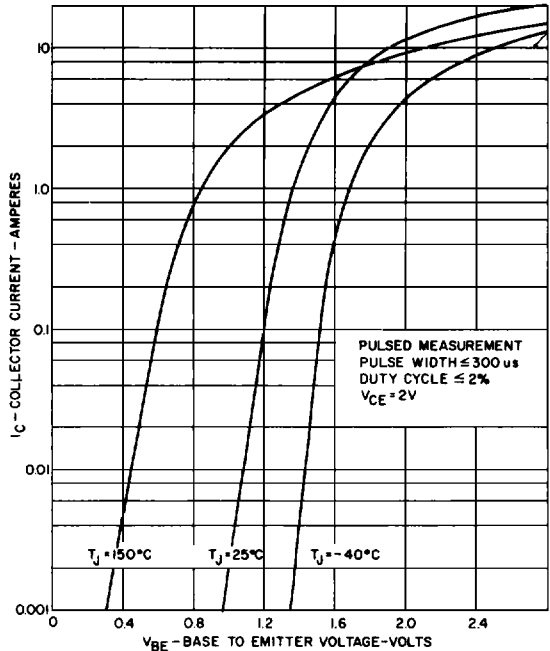


FIG. 5 TYPICAL TRANSCONDUCTANCE CHARACTERISTICS

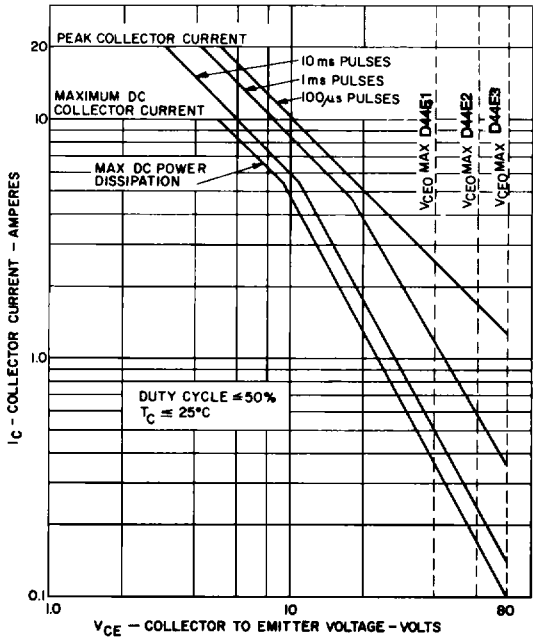


FIG. 6 SAFE REGION OF OPERATION