10-LINE TO 4-LINE AND 8-LINE TO 3-LINE PRIORITY ENCODERS

D2844, MARCH 1984—REVISED JUNE 1989

'HC147

- Encodes 10-Line Decimal to 4-Line BCD
- Applications Include:
  Keyboard Encoding
  Range Selection

'HC148

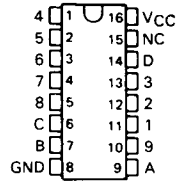
- Encodes 8 Data Lines to 3-Line Binary (Octal)
- Applications Include:
  N-Bit Encoding
  Code Converters and Generators
- Package Options Include Plastic "Small Outline" Packages, Ceramic Chip Carriers, and Standard Plastic and Ceramic 300-mil DIPs
- Dependable Texas Instruments Quality and Reliability

description

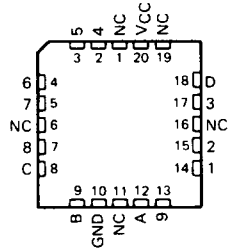
These encoders feature priority decoding of the inputs to ensure that only the highest-order data line is encoded. The 'HC147 encodes nine data lines to four-line (8-4-2-1) BCD. The implied decimal zero condition requires no input condition as zero is encoded when all nine data lines are at a high logic level. The 'HC148 encodes eight data lines to three-line (4-2-1) binary (octal). Cascading circuitry (enable input EI and enable output EO) has been provided to allow octal expansion without the need for external circuitry. For all types, data inputs and outputs are active at the low logic level.

The SN54HC147 and SN54HC148 are characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of −55°C to 125°C. The SN74HC147 and SN74HC148 are characterized for operation from −40°C to 85°C.

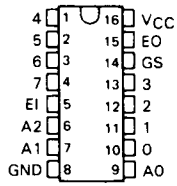
SN54HC147 . . . J PACKAGE
SN74HC147 . . . N PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



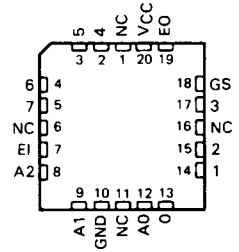
SN54HC147 . . . FK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



SN54HC148 . . . J PACKAGE
SN74HC148 . . . DW OR N PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



SN54HC148 . . . FK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



NC—No internal connection

'HC147
FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS									OUTPUTS			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	D	C	B	A
H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	L	L	H	H	L
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	L	H	L	H	H	H
X	X	X	X	X	X	L	H	H	H	L	L	L
X	X	X	X	X	L	H	H	H	H	L	L	H
X	X	X	X	L	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	L
X	X	X	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H
X	X	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	L
X	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H
L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L

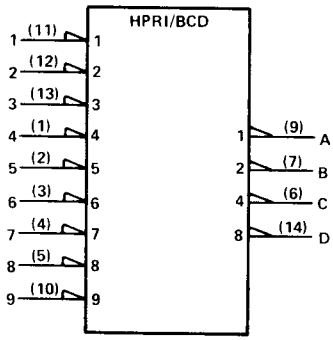
'HC148
FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS									OUTPUTS				
EI	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	A2	A1	A0	GS	EO
H	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H
L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L
L	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	L	L	L	L	L	H
L	X	X	X	X	X	X	L	H	L	L	H	L	H
L	X	X	X	X	X	L	H	H	L	H	L	L	H
L	X	X	X	X	L	H	H	H	L	H	H	L	H
L	X	X	X	L	H	H	H	H	H	L	L	L	H
L	X	X	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	L	H
L	X	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	L	H
L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H

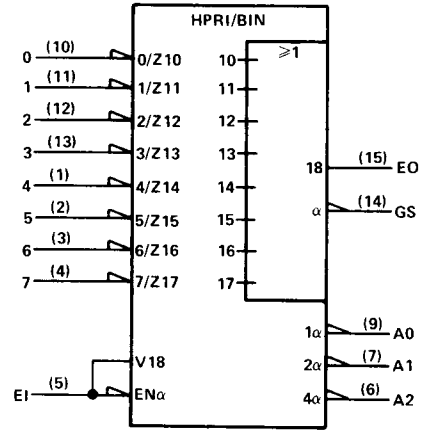
H = high logic level, L = low logic level, X = irrelevant

logic symbols†

'HC147



'HC148



†These symbols are in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.
Pin numbers shown are for DW, J, and N packages.

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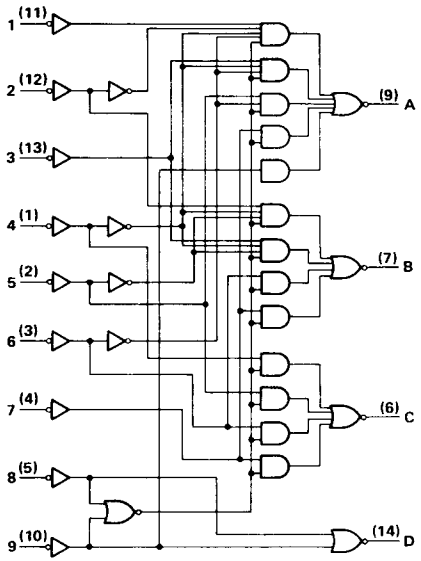
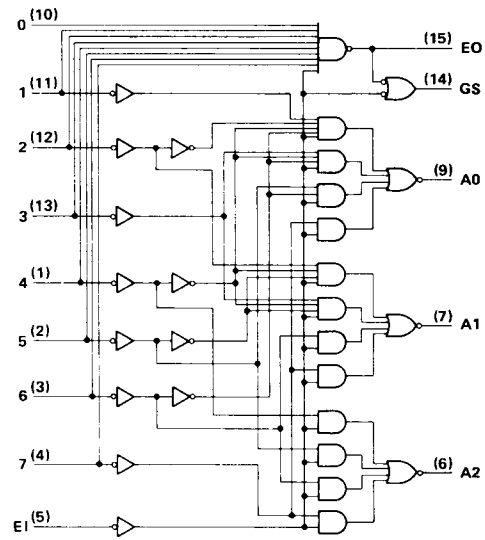
logic diagrams (positive logic)

'HC147



'HC148



Pin numbers shown are for DW, J, and N packages.

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range†

Supply voltage, V_{CC}	−0.5 V to 7 V
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$ or $V_I > V_{CC}$)	±20 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} ($V_O < 0$ or $V_O > V_{CC}$)	±20 mA
Continuous output current, I_O ($V_O = 0$ to V_{CC})	±25 mA
Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND pins	±50 mA
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 in) from case for 60 s: FK or J package	300°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 in) from case for 10 s: DW or N package	260°C
Storage temperature range	−65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

recommended operating conditions

		SN54HC147 SN54HC148			SN74HC147 SN74HC148			UNIT
		MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
V_{CC} Supply voltage		2	5	6	2	5	6	V
V_{IH} High-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 2 V	1.5			1.5			V
	V_{CC} = 4.5 V	3.15			3.15			
	V_{CC} = 6 V	4.2			4.2			
V_{IL} Low-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 2 V	0		0.3	0		0.3	V
	V_{CC} = 4.5 V	0		0.9	0		0.9	
	V_{CC} = 6 V	0		1.2	0		1.2	
V_I Input voltage		0		V_{CC}	0		V_{CC}	V
V_O Output voltage		0		V_{CC}	0		V_{CC}	V
t_t Input transition (rise and fall) times	V_{CC} = 2 V	0		1000	0		1000	ns
	V_{CC} = 4.5 V	0		500	0		500	
	V_{CC} = 6 V	0		400	0		400	
T_A Operating free-air temperature		−55		125	−40		85	°C

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC}	T_A = 25°C			SN54HC147 SN54HC148		SN74HC147 SN74HC148		UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{OH}	V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}, I_{OH} = −20 μA	2 V	1.9	1.998		1.9		1.9		V
		4.5 V	4.4	4.499		4.4		4.4		
		6 V	5.9	5.999		5.9		5.9		
	V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}, I_{OH} = −4 mA	4.5 V	3.98	4.30		3.7		3.84		
	V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}, I_{OH} = −5.2 mA	6 V	5.48	5.80		5.2		5.34		
V_{OL}	V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}, I_{OL} = 20 μA	2 V		0.002	0.1		0.1		0.1	V
		4.5 V		0.001	0.1		0.1		0.1	
		6 V		0.001	0.1		0.1		0.1	
	V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}, I_{OL} = 4 mA	4.5 V		0.17	0.26		0.4		0.33	
	V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}, I_{OL} = 5.2 mA	6 V		0.15	0.26		0.4		0.33	
I_I	V_I = V_{CC} or 0	6 V		±0.1	±100		±1000		±1000	nA
I_{CC}	V_I = V_{CC} or 0, I_O = 0	6 V			8		160		80	μA
C_i		2 to 6 V		3	10		10		10	pF

'HC147 switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted), C_L = 50 pF (see Note 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V_{CC}	T_A = 25°C			SN54HC147		SN74HC147		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_{pd}	Any	Any	2 V		75	190		285		240	ns
			4.5 V		25	38		57		48	
			6 V		21	32		48		41	
t_t		Any	2 V		28	75		110		95	ns
			4.5 V		8	15		22		19	
			6 V		6	13		19		16	

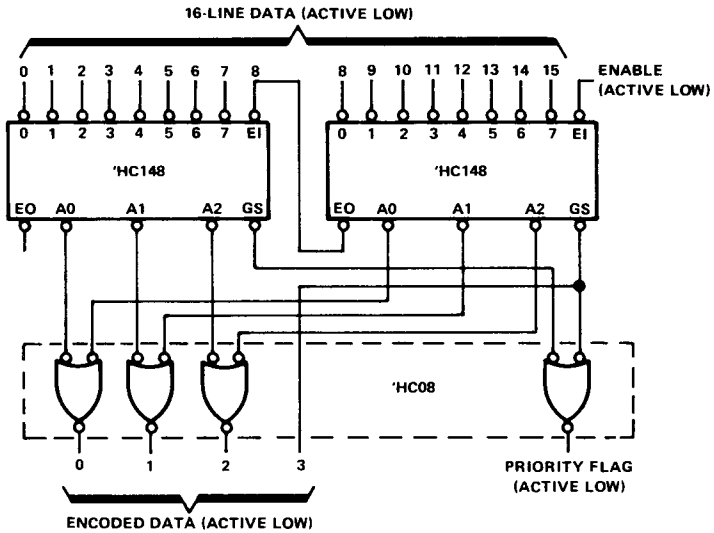
NOTE 1: Load circuit and voltage waveforms are shown in Section 1.

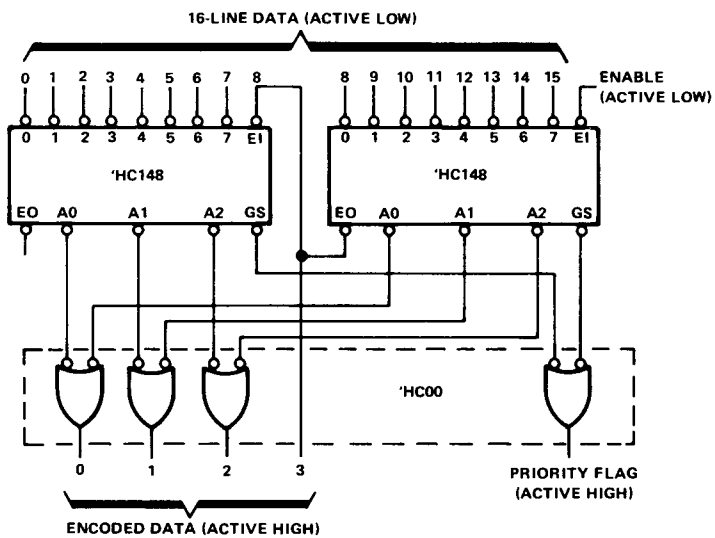
'HC148 switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted), C_L = 50 pF (see Note 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V_{CC}	T_A = 25°C			SN54HC148		SN74HC148		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_{pd}	1–7	A0, A1, or A2	2 V		69	180		270		225	ns
			4.5 V		23	36		54		45	
			6 V		21	31		46		38	
t_{pd}	0–7	EO	2 V		60	150		225		190	ns
			4.5 V		20	30		45		38	
			6 V		17	26		38		33	
t_{pd}	0–7	GS	2 V		75	190		285		240	ns
			4.5 V		25	38		57		48	
			6 V		21	32		48		41	
t_{pd}	EI	A0, A1, or A2	2 V		78	195		295		245	ns
			4.5 V		26	39		59		49	
			6 V		22	33		50		42	
t_{pd}	EI	GS	2 V		57	145		220		180	ns
			4.5 V		19	29		44		36	
			6 V		16	25		38		31	
t_{pd}	EI	EO	2 V		66	165		250		205	ns
			4.5 V		22	33		50		41	
			6 V		19	28		43		35	
t_t		Any	2 V		28	75		110		95	ns
			4.5 V		8	15		22		19	
			6 V		6	13		19		16	

NOTE 1: Load circuit and voltage waveforms are shown in Section 1.

TYPICAL APPLICATION DATA





PRIORITY ENCODER FOR 16 BITS

Since the 'HC147 and 'HC148 are combinational logic circuits, wrong addresses can appear during input transients. Moreover, for the 'HC148, a change from high to low at input EI can cause a transient low on the GS output when all inputs are high. This must be considered when strobing the outputs.